



## Resolution

8th Floor,  
10 South Colonnade  
Canary Wharf  
London  
E14 4PU  
**Telephone:** 020 7811 2700

November 2025  
FOI\_7511

The following information was requested on 26 October and additional request on 27 October 2025:

*[Previous request is here: [FOI 7049 Urology.pdf](#)]*

*Follow up to the request for 2024/25 data to be included*

*[On the 26 October 2025, you requested]*

*Yes, can we have data for urology please  
Thank you*

*[Additional request on 27 October 2025]*

*Can we also please have the data for Paediatric surgery and paediatric urology.*

*We would like to write 3 reports*

- 1) adult urology*
- 2) paediatric surgery*
- 3) paediatric urology (if this can be separated from paediatric surgery)*

*Thank you*

### Our Response

Please find attached the requested information we are able to provide. This information only covers England and not the rest of the UK.

**NB:** We have recently changed the way we report on our FOIs to align better with our published documents. Streamlining our reporting on FOIs with our annual published reports may mean a variation in snapshot dates. This means this data may not align with previous similar requests and it may not be possible for you to compare this information with a previous request. For further information, please refer to [Guidance-note-Understanding-NHS-Resolution-data-updated](#)

Please note claims notified/received and open are not guaranteed to be settled in the same year and can take many years to be concluded. Claims notified/received in any

given year will often relate to incidents that have occurred many years prior. Claims closed in any given year will often relate to claims received/notified many years prior.

The data shows variation in numbers of cases received, closed per year and costs attributed to those claims. This is a reflection of the nature of individual claims received and resolved by NHS Resolution, which can vary significantly. As such, these fluctuations cannot be interpreted as trends.

Due to the way in which data is extracted, it is also possible that the same claim may appear more than once in a dataset, across different year groups e.g. where the case has been closed (as nil damages payment), challenged, reopened, and closed again at conclusion.

For information about our Clinical Negligence Schemes, please visit our website here: [Clinical schemes - NHS Resolution](#)

Please find attached the following tables:

Please note that we have not included claims where no age for the patient was given at the time of notification.

**Table 1:** Number of Clinical Claims and Incidents received between financial years **'2006/07' and '2024/25'** where the Specialty is **'Urology'** and the patient's age at incident is **greater than or equal to 18**.

**Table 2:** Number of Clinical Claims and Incidents received between financial years **'2006/07' and '2024/25'** where the Specialty is **'Urology'** and the patient's age at incident is **less than 18**.

**Table 3:** Number of Clinical Claims and Incidents received between financial years **'2006/07' and '2024/25'** where the Specialty is **'Paediatric Surgery'**.

**Table 4:** Number and Cost of Clinical Claims Closed (or settled with a periodical payment order) between financial years **'2006/07' and '2024/25'** with a damages payment, where the Specialty is **'Urology'** and the patient's age at incident is **greater than or equal to 18**. The data includes the damages and legal costs paid up until the end of each relevant financial year of closure, or for PPO matters, year of settlement.

**Table 5:** Number and Cost of Clinical Claims Closed (or settled with a periodical payment order) between financial years **'2006/07' and '2024/25'** with a damages payment, where the Specialty is **'Urology'** and the patient's age at incident is **less than 18**. The data includes the damages and legal costs paid up until the end of each relevant financial year of closure, or for PPO matters, year of settlement.

**Table 6:** Number and Cost of Clinical Claims Closed (or settled with a periodical payment order) between financial years **'2006/07' and '2024/25'** with a damages

payment, where the Specialty is '**Paediatric Surgery**'. The data includes the damages and legal costs paid up until the end of each relevant financial year of closure, or for PPO matters, year of settlement.

**Table 7:** Number and Cost of Clinical Claims Closed (or settled with a periodical payment order) between financial years '**2006/07**' and '**2024/25**' with a damages payment, where the Specialty is '**Urology**' and the patient's age at incident is **greater than or equal to 18**. The data includes the damages and legal costs paid up until the end of each relevant financial year of closure, or for PPO matters, year of settlement. Broken down by **Primary Cause**.

**Table 8:** Number and Cost of Clinical Claims Closed (or settled with a periodical payment order) between financial years '**2006/07**' and '**2024/25**' with a damages payment, where the Specialty is '**Urology**' and the patient's age at incident is **less than 18**. The data includes the damages and legal costs paid up until the end of each relevant financial year of closure, or for PPO matters, year of settlement. Broken down by **Primary Cause**.

**Table 9:** Number and Cost of Clinical Claims Closed (or settled with a periodical payment order) between financial years '**2006/07**' and '**2024/25**' with a damages payment, where the Specialty is '**Paediatric Surgery**'. The data includes the damages and legal costs paid up until the end of each relevant financial year of closure, or for PPO matters, year of settlement. Broken down by **Primary Cause**.

**Table 10:** Number and Cost of Clinical Claims Closed (or settled with a periodical payment order) between financial years '**2006/07**' and '**2024/25**' with a damages payment, where the Specialty is '**Urology**' and the patient's age at incident is **greater than or equal to 18**. The data includes the damages and legal costs paid up until the end of each relevant financial year of closure, or for PPO matters, year of settlement. Broken down by **Primary Injury**.

**Table 11:** Number and Cost of Clinical Claims Closed (or settled with a periodical payment order) between financial years '**2006/07**' and '**2024/25**' with a damages payment, where the Specialty is '**Urology**' and the patient's age at incident is **less than 18**. The data includes the damages and legal costs paid up until the end of each relevant financial year of closure, or for PPO matters, year of settlement. Broken down by **Primary Injury**.

**Table 12:** Number and Cost of Clinical Claims Closed (or settled with a periodical payment order) between financial years '**2006/07**' and '**2024/25**' with a damages payment, where the Specialty is '**Paediatric Surgery**'. The data includes the damages and legal costs paid up until the end of each relevant financial year of closure, or for PPO matters, year of settlement. Broken down by **Primary Injury**.

## **PPOs -**

The information disclosed includes damages paid up to the end of the settlement year (in Periodical payment order (PPO) cases) and up to the end of the closure year in non-PPO cases.

PPOs are an agreement between the parties, to pay an initial lump sum and regular future payments (PPO damages) related to the injured party's ongoing needs, usually care for life i.e., a percentage of the full value of the claim is paid at the point of settlement (lump sum damages) with the balance paid at regular intervals over subsequent years. The information disclosed includes lump sum damages and any PPO damages paid up to the end of the year of settlement. It does not include PPO damages, which have been committed to but due to be paid after the settlement year.

## **Low Numbers**

Please note we have suppressed low figures as we believe that disclosure of information with this level of granularity is exempt under Section 40(2) by virtue of section 40(3A) (a) of the Freedom of Information Act 2000, where disclosure to a member of the public would contravene one or more of the data protection principles. The data protection principles are set out in Article 5 of the General Data Protection Regulation. We take the view that it would not be fair or lawful (given the sensitive and confidential nature of the information held) to disclose such information, and any disclosure would therefore contravene the first data protection principle.

In some instances, the low numbers of claims (fewer than 5) in each category, the likelihood exists that individuals who are the subject of this information may be identified either from this information alone, or in combination with other available information. In addition to this, as this information is considered to be sensitive personal data (the data subjects' medical condition); NHS Resolution believes it has a greater responsibility to protect those individuals' identities, as disclosure could potentially cause damage and/or distress to those involved. Where we are in the territory of such small numbers in the attached, we have used a '#' symbol in the relevant field. You should still be able to see aggregate/total details for higher level fields containing this data.

Further to our obligations to provide advice and assistance, you may find it helpful to review the work of the [Getting It Right First Time team](#) with whom NHS Resolution has been working with to undertake in-depth analysis of our claims data. They have produced a number of [reports](#) from analysing our claims data which has been shared following approval of the confidentiality advisory group to the use of confidential patient information for this purpose.

If you would like to know how data is categorised in our Claims database please see the following link: [Glossary](#)

**This concludes our response to your request.**

If you are not satisfied with the service that you have received in response to your information request, it is open to you to make a complaint and request a formal review of our decisions. If you choose to do this, you should write to [Joanne Appleby](#), Deputy Data Protection Officer for NHS Resolution, within 28 days of your receipt of this reply. Reviews of decisions made in relation to information requests are carried out by a person who was not involved in the original decision-making about the request.

If you are not content with the outcome of your complaint, you may apply directly to the Information Commissioner for a review of the decision. Generally, the Information Commissioner will not make a decision unless you have exhausted the local complaints procedure. The address of the Information Commissioner's Office is:

Wycliffe House  
Water Lane  
Wilmslow  
Cheshire  
SK9 5AF

<https://ico.org.uk/>

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

**NB: Number of claims fewer than 5 (and any associated values, within the same row) are masked with a "#" (in accordance with Data Protection guidelines). Accordingly, some total values may also be approximated to prevent masked values to be deduced through reverse calculation.**

Table 1: Number of Clinical Claims and Incidents received between financial years '2006/07' and '2024/25' where the Specialty is 'Urology' and the patient's age at incident is greater than or equal to 18.

Table 2: Number of Clinical Claims and Incidents received between financial years '2006/07' and '2024/25' where the Specialty is 'Urology' and the patient's age at incident is less than 18.

Table 3: Number of Clinical Claims and Incidents received between financial years '2006/07' and '2024/25' where the Specialty is 'Paediatric Surgery'.

Table 4: Number and Cost of Clinical Claims Closed (or settled with a periodical payment order) between financial years '2006/07' and '2024/25' with a damages payment, where the Specialty is 'Urology' and the patient's age at incident is greater than or equal to 18. The data includes the damages and legal costs paid up until the end of each relevant financial year of closure, or for PPO matters, year of settlement.

Table 5: Number and Cost of Clinical Claims Closed (or settled with a periodical payment order) between financial years '2006/07' and '2024/25' with a damages payment, where the Specialty is 'Urology' and the patient's age at incident is less than 18. The data includes the damages and legal costs paid up until the end of each relevant financial year of closure, or for PPO matters, year of settlement.

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

**NB: Number of claims fewer than 5 (and any associated values, within the same row) are masked with a "#" (in accordance with Data Protection guidelines). Accordingly, some total values may also be approximated to prevent masked values to be deduced through reverse calculation.**

Table 6: Number and Cost of Clinical Claims Closed (or settled with a periodical payment order) between financial years '2006/07' and '2024/25' with a damages payment, where the Specialty is 'Paediatric Surgery'. The data includes the damages and legal costs paid up until the end of each relevant financial year of closure, or for PPO matters, year of settlement.

Table 7: Number and Cost of Clinical Claims Closed (or settled with a periodical payment order) between financial years '2006/07' and '2024/25' with a damages payment, where the Specialty is 'Urology' and the patient's age at incident is greater than or equal to 18. The data includes the damages and legal costs paid up until the end of each relevant financial year of closure, or for PPO matters, year of settlement. Broken down by Primary Cause.

Table 8: Number and Cost of Clinical Claims Closed (or settled with a periodical payment order) between financial years '2006/07' and '2024/25' with a damages payment, where the Specialty is 'Urology' and the patient's age at incident is less than 18. The data includes the damages and legal costs paid up until the end of each relevant financial year of closure, or for PPO matters, year of settlement. Broken down by Primary Cause.

Table 9: Number and Cost of Clinical Claims Closed (or settled with a periodical payment order) between financial years '2006/07' and '2024/25' with a damages payment, where the Specialty is 'Paediatric Surgery'. The data includes the damages and legal costs paid up until the end of each relevant financial year of closure, or for PPO matters, year of settlement. Broken down by Primary Cause.

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

**NB: Number of claims fewer than 5 (and any associated values, within the same row) are masked with a "#" (in accordance with Data Protection guidelines). Accordingly, some total values may also be approximated to prevent masked values to be deduced through reverse calculation.**

Table 10: Number and Cost of Clinical Claims Closed (or settled with a periodical payment order) between financial years '2006/07' and '2024/25' with a damages payment, where the Specialty is 'Urology' and the patient's age at incident is greater than or equal to 18. The data includes the damages and legal costs paid up until the end of each relevant financial year of closure, or for PPO matters, year of settlement. Broken down by Primary Injury.

Table 11: Number and Cost of Clinical Claims Closed (or settled with a periodical payment order) between financial years '2006/07' and '2024/25' with a damages payment, where the Specialty is 'Urology' and the patient's age at incident is less than 18. The data includes the damages and legal costs paid up until the end of each relevant financial year of closure, or for PPO matters, year of settlement. Broken down by Primary Injury.

Table 12: Number and Cost of Clinical Claims Closed (or settled with a periodical payment order) between financial years '2006/07' and '2024/25' with a damages payment, where the Specialty is 'Paediatric Surgery'. The data includes the damages and legal costs paid up until the end of each relevant financial year of closure, or for PPO matters, year of settlement. Broken down by Primary Injury.

Table 1: Number of Clinical Claims and Incidents received between financial years '2006/07' and '2024/25' where the Specialty is 'Urology' and the patient's age at incident is greater than or equal to 18.

|                 |         |
|-----------------|---------|
| Specialty1L1ARA | Urology |
| Notified        | Y       |
| Paediatric Flag | Adult   |

| Year of Notification | No. of Claims |
|----------------------|---------------|
| 2006/07              | 131           |
| 2007/08              | 105           |
| 2008/09              | 122           |
| 2009/10              | 122           |
| 2010/11              | 144           |
| 2011/12              | 150           |
| 2012/13              | 199           |
| 2013/14              | 244           |
| 2014/15              | 260           |
| 2015/16              | 294           |
| 2016/17              | 327           |
| 2017/18              | 311           |
| 2018/19              | 300           |
| 2019/20              | 329           |
| 2020/21              | 273           |
| 2021/22              | 289           |
| 2022/23              | 231           |
| 2023/24              | 258           |
| 2024/25              | 292           |
| <b>Grand Total</b>   | <b>4,381</b>  |

Table 2: Number of Clinical Claims and Incidents received between financial years '2006/07' and '2024/25' where the Specialty is 'Urology' and the patient's age at incident is less than 18.

|                 |            |
|-----------------|------------|
| Specialty1L1ARA | Urology    |
| Notified        | Y          |
| Paediatric Flag | Paediatric |

| Year of Notification | No. of Claims |
|----------------------|---------------|
| 2006/07              | 5             |
| 2007/08              | 6             |
| 2008/09              | 9             |
| 2009/10              | 5             |
| 2010/11              | 8             |
| 2011/12              | 15            |
| 2012/13              | 14            |
| 2013/14              | 20            |
| 2014/15              | 11            |
| 2015/16              | 13            |
| 2016/17              | 8             |
| 2017/18              | 18            |
| 2018/19              | 11            |
| 2019/20              | 10            |
| 2020/21              | 9             |
| 2021/22              | 12            |
| 2022/23              | 13            |
| 2023/24              | 11            |
| 2024/25              | 18            |
| <b>Grand Total</b>   | <b>216</b>    |

Table 3: Number of Clinical Claims and Incidents received between financial years '2006/07' and '2024/25' where the Specialty is 'Paediatric Surgery'.

| Specialty1L1ARA<br>Notified | Paediatric Surgery<br>Y |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|
| Year of Notification        | No. of Claims           |
| 2006/07                     | 10                      |
| 2007/08                     | 11                      |
| 2008/09                     | 13                      |
| 2009/10                     | 11                      |
| 2010/11                     | 17                      |
| 2011/12                     | 22                      |
| 2012/13                     | 39                      |
| 2013/14                     | 32                      |
| 2014/15                     | 42                      |
| 2015/16                     | 38                      |
| 2016/17                     | 38                      |
| 2017/18                     | 41                      |
| 2018/19                     | 34                      |
| 2019/20                     | 39                      |
| 2020/21                     | 33                      |
| 2021/22                     | 40                      |
| 2022/23                     | 42                      |
| 2023/24                     | 38                      |
| 2024/25                     | 51                      |
| <b>Grand Total</b>          | <b>591</b>              |

**Table 4: Number and Cost of Clinical Claims Closed (or settled with a periodical payment order) between financial years '2006/07' and '2024/25' with a damages payment, where the Specialty is 'Urology' and the patient's age at incident is greater than or equal to 18. The data includes the damages and legal costs paid up until the end of each relevant financial year of closure, or for PPO matters, year of settlement.**

|                 |              |
|-----------------|--------------|
| Paediatric Flag | Adult        |
| Specialty1L1ARA | Urology      |
| ClosedSettled   | Y            |
| ClaimOutcome    | Damages Paid |

| Year of Closure (Settlement Year for PPOs) | No. of Claims | Damages Paid       | NHS Legal Costs Paid | Claimant Legal Costs Paid | Total Paid         |
|--------------------------------------------|---------------|--------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|
| 2006/07                                    | 70            | 1,664,764          | 407,166              | 1,098,935                 | 3,170,866          |
| 2007/08                                    | 80            | 8,285,280          | 949,033              | 2,988,012                 | 12,222,325         |
| 2008/09                                    | 72            | 4,537,180          | 622,261              | 2,005,611                 | 7,165,052          |
| 2009/10                                    | 71            | 2,047,068          | 278,484              | 1,528,114                 | 3,853,666          |
| 2010/11                                    | 108           | 6,731,153          | 1,152,515            | 4,310,543                 | 12,194,211         |
| 2011/12                                    | 105           | 4,335,822          | 570,446              | 3,179,875                 | 8,086,143          |
| 2012/13                                    | 110           | 5,843,387          | 779,814              | 4,261,039                 | 10,884,240         |
| 2013/14                                    | 114           | 5,360,843          | 922,323              | 4,439,475                 | 10,722,640         |
| 2014/15                                    | 124           | 5,490,447          | 831,030              | 4,795,369                 | 11,116,845         |
| 2015/16                                    | 130           | 5,520,019          | 1,096,245            | 6,082,769                 | 12,699,033         |
| 2016/17                                    | 161           | 7,028,812          | 1,183,941            | 5,907,431                 | 14,120,183         |
| 2017/18                                    | 176           | 8,123,661          | 1,448,709            | 7,565,237                 | 17,137,606         |
| 2018/19                                    | 198           | 14,368,000         | 1,744,283            | 8,583,374                 | 24,695,657         |
| 2019/20                                    | 206           | 16,626,413         | 2,216,853            | 9,159,948                 | 28,003,214         |
| 2020/21                                    | 185           | 9,702,668          | 1,947,630            | 7,568,848                 | 19,219,146         |
| 2021/22                                    | 229           | 15,230,265         | 2,276,755            | 10,401,926                | 27,908,946         |
| 2022/23                                    | 213           | 19,055,184         | 2,018,337            | 10,184,661                | 31,258,182         |
| 2023/24                                    | 195           | 18,867,807         | 1,997,377            | 9,842,373                 | 30,707,557         |
| 2024/25                                    | 194           | 12,647,331         | 1,809,391            | 9,296,524                 | 23,753,246         |
| <b>Grand Total</b>                         | <b>2,741</b>  | <b>171,466,104</b> | <b>24,252,591</b>    | <b>113,200,064</b>        | <b>308,918,758</b> |

**Table 5: Number and Cost of Clinical Claims Closed (or settled with a periodical payment order) between financial years '2006/07' and '2024/25' with a damages payment, where the Specialty is 'Urology' and the patient's age at incident is less than 18. The data includes the damages and legal costs paid up until the end of each relevant financial year of closure, or for PPO matters, year of settlement.**

|                 |              |
|-----------------|--------------|
| Paediatric Flag | Paediatric   |
| Specialty1L1ARA | Urology      |
| ClosedSettled   | Y            |
| ClaimOutcome    | Damages Paid |

| Year of Closure (Settlement Year for PPOs) | No. of Claims | Damages Paid     | NHS Legal Costs Paid | Claimant Legal Costs Paid | Total Paid        |
|--------------------------------------------|---------------|------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|
| 2006/07                                    | #             | #                | #                    | #                         | #                 |
| 2007/08                                    | #             | #                | #                    | #                         | #                 |
| 2008/09                                    | #             | #                | #                    | #                         | #                 |
| 2009/10                                    | #             | #                | #                    | #                         | #                 |
| 2010/11                                    | 6             | 195,750          | 28,895               | 188,313                   | 412,958           |
| 2011/12                                    | 9             | 228,500          | 71,536               | 168,614                   | 468,649           |
| 2012/13                                    | 11            | 217,472          | 33,520               | 242,000                   | 492,992           |
| 2013/14                                    | #             | #                | #                    | #                         | #                 |
| 2014/15                                    | 12            | 425,000          | 51,130               | 307,250                   | 783,380           |
| 2015/16                                    | 12            | 343,695          | 42,058               | 432,589                   | 818,341           |
| 2016/17                                    | 7             | 62,950           | 23,965               | 210,248                   | 297,164           |
| 2017/18                                    | 9             | 168,864          | 28,871               | 135,445                   | 333,180           |
| 2018/19                                    | 7             | 162,500          | 44,221               | 246,052                   | 452,773           |
| 2019/20                                    | 11            | 330,348          | 51,467               | 288,745                   | 670,560           |
| 2020/21                                    | 9             | 695,317          | 120,432              | 413,409                   | 1,229,158         |
| 2021/22                                    | 6             | 195,500          | 36,305               | 196,444                   | 428,249           |
| 2022/23                                    | #             | #                | #                    | #                         | #                 |
| 2023/24                                    | 6             | 1,469,500        | 121,030              | 414,500                   | 2,005,030         |
| 2024/25                                    | 10            | 441,410          | 60,568               | 484,658                   | 986,636           |
| <b>Grand Total</b>                         | <b>134</b>    | <b>5,328,761</b> | <b>786,594</b>       | <b>4,116,826</b>          | <b>10,232,180</b> |

**Table 6: Number and Cost of Clinical Claims Closed (or settled with a periodical payment order) between financial years '2006/07' and '2024/25' with a damages payment, where the Specialty is 'Paediatric Surgery'. The data includes the damages and legal costs paid up until the end of each relevant financial year of closure, or for PPO matters, year of settlement.**

|                 |                    |
|-----------------|--------------------|
| Specialty1L1ARA | Paediatric Surgery |
| ClosedSettled   | Y                  |
| ClaimOutcome    | Damages Paid       |

| Year of Closure (Settlement Year for PPOs) | No. of Claims | Damages Paid      | NHS Legal Costs Paid | Claimant Legal Costs Paid | Total Paid        |
|--------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|
| 2006/07                                    | 12            | 1,471,392         | 279,141              | 623,308                   | 2,373,841         |
| 2007/08                                    | 13            | 877,514           | 165,529              | 359,700                   | 1,402,744         |
| 2008/09                                    | 9             | 557,750           | 102,650              | 299,831                   | 960,231           |
| 2009/10                                    | 13            | 2,469,573         | 239,955              | 350,975                   | 3,060,503         |
| 2010/11                                    | 6             | 385,500           | 28,815               | 198,027                   | 612,342           |
| 2011/12                                    | 21            | 6,052,799         | 555,918              | 1,242,786                 | 7,851,503         |
| 2012/13                                    | 13            | 2,764,319         | 203,578              | 535,875                   | 3,503,772         |
| 2013/14                                    | 15            | 3,421,257         | 235,144              | 646,690                   | 4,303,091         |
| 2014/15                                    | 15            | 1,739,479         | 187,217              | 707,950                   | 2,634,646         |
| 2015/16                                    | 20            | 3,496,788         | 500,849              | 1,723,750                 | 5,721,387         |
| 2016/17                                    | 14            | 2,186,735         | 279,249              | 1,311,512                 | 3,777,496         |
| 2017/18                                    | 18            | 2,420,010         | 308,248              | 1,141,862                 | 3,870,120         |
| 2018/19                                    | 21            | 1,635,088         | 132,451              | 475,772                   | 2,243,311         |
| 2019/20                                    | 34            | 1,324,052         | 444,151              | 1,814,802                 | 3,583,005         |
| 2020/21                                    | 14            | 3,366,516         | 385,894              | 1,213,893                 | 4,966,303         |
| 2021/22                                    | 23            | 8,936,864         | 423,809              | 1,609,104                 | 10,969,777        |
| 2022/23                                    | 18            | 1,460,402         | 195,771              | 846,560                   | 2,502,732         |
| 2023/24                                    | 25            | 576,029           | 166,703              | 911,748                   | 1,654,480         |
| 2024/25                                    | 28            | 2,911,031         | 257,952              | 1,428,985                 | 4,597,968         |
| <b>Grand Total</b>                         | <b>332</b>    | <b>48,053,098</b> | <b>5,093,025</b>     | <b>17,443,128</b>         | <b>70,589,250</b> |

**Table 7: Number and Cost of Clinical Claims Closed (or settled with a periodical payment order) between financial years '2006/07' and '2024/25' with a damages payment, where the Specialty is 'Urology' and the patient's age at incident is greater than or equal to 18. The data includes the damages and legal costs paid up until the end of each relevant financial year of closure, or for PPO matters, year of settlement. Broken down by Primary Cause.**

|                 |              |
|-----------------|--------------|
| Paediatric Flag | Adult        |
| Specialty1L1ARA | Urology      |
| ClosedSettled   | Y            |
| ClaimOutcome    | Damages Paid |

| Primary Cause                                    | No. of Claims | Damages Paid | NHS Legal Costs Paid | Claimant Legal Costs Paid | Total Paid |
|--------------------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------|---------------------------|------------|
| Fail / Delay Treatment                           | 577           | 31,264,579   | 5,343,889            | 23,811,024                | 60,419,493 |
| Failure/Delay Diagnosis                          | 383           | 33,047,808   | 3,827,148            | 18,513,667                | 55,388,624 |
| Inappropriate Treatment                          | 240           | 12,701,301   | 2,415,652            | 10,096,582                | 25,213,535 |
| Intra-Op Problems                                | 232           | 21,319,950   | 2,808,757            | 12,822,749                | 36,951,456 |
| Fail To Warn-Informed Consent                    | 196           | 11,115,999   | 1,830,860            | 8,277,507                 | 21,224,366 |
| Fail To Follow-Up Arrangements                   | 124           | 7,160,629    | 841,324              | 4,543,870                 | 12,545,824 |
| Foreign Body Left In Situ                        | 96            | 2,399,007    | 377,646              | 2,052,315                 | 4,828,967  |
| Operator Error                                   | 94            | 5,051,125    | 705,711              | 3,537,902                 | 9,294,738  |
| Fail To Recog. Complication Of                   | 86            | 7,346,714    | 995,496              | 4,337,155                 | 12,679,365 |
| Inadequate Nursing Care                          | 83            | 3,111,911    | 458,926              | 2,133,142                 | 5,703,979  |
| Delay In Performing Operation                    | 66            | 3,407,707    | 577,420              | 2,883,252                 | 6,868,379  |
| Fail To Act On Abnorm Test Res                   | 63            | 3,415,437    | 419,038              | 2,306,795                 | 6,141,269  |
| Failure To Perform Tests                         | 49            | 3,490,930    | 366,008              | 1,864,492                 | 5,721,430  |
| Medication Errors                                | 40            | 2,195,231    | 328,499              | 1,505,025                 | 4,028,755  |
| Wrong Diagnosis                                  | 32            | 741,152      | 178,567              | 813,154                   | 1,732,874  |
| Perform. Of Op. Not Indicated                    | 26            | 1,311,111    | 381,661              | 1,387,363                 | 3,080,134  |
| Failure To Perform Operation                     | 24            | 1,296,892    | 136,390              | 875,953                   | 2,309,235  |
| Lack Of Assistance/Care                          | 24            | 1,833,226    | 171,495              | 634,969                   | 2,639,690  |
| Retained Instrument Post-Operation               | 19            | 409,839      | 36,489               | 350,395                   | 796,722    |
| Wrong Site Surgery                               | 17            | 612,200      | 51,836               | 416,475                   | 1,080,511  |
| Fail To Supervise                                | 17            | 486,225      | 55,515               | 415,223                   | 956,964    |
| Inadequate Monitoring Intra-Op                   | 16            | 1,788,924    | 205,935              | 839,645                   | 2,834,504  |
| Other                                            | 15            | 1,393,855    | 108,243              | 688,315                   | 2,190,413  |
| Equipment Malfunction                            | 15            | 476,870      | 59,475               | 390,450                   | 926,795    |
| Fail To Carry Out PO Observs.                    | 15            | 4,379,202    | 234,945              | 1,121,053                 | 5,735,200  |
| Bacterial Infection                              | 13            | 1,033,935    | 104,785              | 650,225                   | 1,788,946  |
| Err With Agnt/Dose/Route/Selec                   | 13            | 727,750      | 125,551              | 557,540                   | 1,410,841  |
| Failed Infection Control Policy/Hospital Hygiene | 12            | 233,500      | 19,472               | 252,500                   | 505,472    |
| Inappropriate Discharge                          | 12            | 1,642,100    | 167,152              | 509,670                   | 2,318,922  |
| Failure To Interpret X-Ray                       | 12            | 577,845      | 62,013               | 476,520                   | 1,116,378  |
| Lack Of Pre-Op Evaluation                        | 10            | 185,305      | 38,938               | 346,532                   | 570,775    |
| Failure To X-Ray                                 | 10            | 315,600      | 34,539               | 230,693                   | 580,832    |
| Fail/Delay Referring To Hosp.                    | 10            | 758,037      | 79,242               | 406,482                   | 1,243,760  |
| Application Of Excess Force                      | 9             | 613,720      | 85,271               | 286,362                   | 985,353    |
| Fail To Interpret USS                            | 8             | 442,250      | 61,357               | 360,850                   | 864,457    |
| Fail To Infrm Test Rsults                        | 8             | 337,469      | 32,443               | 228,860                   | 598,771    |
| Surg Foreign Body Left In Situ                   | 8             | 197,075      | 37,995               | 189,578                   | 424,647    |
| Failed Sterilisation                             | 7             | 122,047      | 46,890               | 238,200                   | 407,137    |
| Cross Infection                                  | 7             | 47,500       | 6,441                | 65,061                    | 119,002    |
| Diathermy Burns/react. To Prep                   | 7             | 213,198      | 179,012              | 448,942                   | 841,152    |
| Fail/Delay Admitting To Hosp.                    | 5             | 79,375       | 8,181                | 65,223                    | 152,779    |
| Lack Of Facilities/Equipment                     | 5             | 84,000       | 19,698               | 99,000                    | 202,698    |
| Infusion Problems                                | #             | #            | #                    | #                         | #          |
| Incorrect Injection Site                         | #             | #            | #                    | #                         | #          |
| Probs With Medical Records                       | #             | #            | #                    | #                         | #          |

**Table 7: Number and Cost of Clinical Claims Closed (or settled with a periodical payment order) between financial years '2006/07' and '2024/25' with a damages payment, where the Specialty is 'Urology' and the patient's age at incident is greater than or equal to 18. The data includes the damages and legal costs paid up until the end of each relevant financial year of closure, or for PPO matters, year of settlement. Broken down by Primary Cause.**

|                 |              |
|-----------------|--------------|
| Paediatric Flag | Adult        |
| Specialty1L1ARA | Urology      |
| ClosedSettled   | Y            |
| ClaimOutcome    | Damages Paid |

| Primary Cause                  | No. of Claims | Damages Paid       | NHS Legal Costs Paid | Claimant Legal Costs Paid | Total Paid         |
|--------------------------------|---------------|--------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|
| Injured By Another Patient     | #             | #                  | #                    | #                         | #                  |
| Op. On Wrong Patient/Body Part | #             | #                  | #                    | #                         | #                  |
| Sexual Abuse                   | #             | #                  | #                    | #                         | #                  |
| Unexpected Death               | #             | #                  | #                    | #                         | #                  |
| Improp. Delegation To Junior   | #             | #                  | #                    | #                         | #                  |
| Re-Canalisation                | #             | #                  | #                    | #                         | #                  |
| Inapprop. Case Selection       | #             | #                  | #                    | #                         | #                  |
| Inc In Comm By Absc/disch Pat  | #             | #                  | #                    | #                         | #                  |
| Not Specified                  | #             | #                  | #                    | #                         | #                  |
| Fail To Diag Pre-Eclampsia     | #             | #                  | #                    | #                         | #                  |
| Unknown                        | #             | #                  | #                    | #                         | #                  |
| Premature Ceasure Of Treatment | #             | #                  | #                    | #                         | #                  |
| Fail To Monitor 1st Stg Labour | #             | #                  | #                    | #                         | #                  |
| Intubation Problems            | #             | #                  | #                    | #                         | #                  |
| <b>Grand Total</b>             | <b>2,741</b>  | <b>171,466,104</b> | <b>24,252,591</b>    | <b>113,200,064</b>        | <b>308,918,758</b> |

**Table 8: Number and Cost of Clinical Claims Closed (or settled with a periodical payment order) between financial years '2006/07' and '2024/25' with a damages payment, where the Specialty is 'Urology' and the patient's age at incident is less than 18. The data includes the damages and legal costs paid up until the end of each relevant financial year of closure, or for PPO matters, year of settlement. Broken down by Primary Cause.**

|                 |              |
|-----------------|--------------|
| Paediatric Flag | Paediatric   |
| Specialty1L1ARA | Urology      |
| ClosedSettled   | Y            |
| ClaimOutcome    | Damages Paid |

| Primary Cause                  | No. of Claims | Damages Paid     | NHS Legal Costs Paid | Claimant Legal Costs Paid | Total Paid        |
|--------------------------------|---------------|------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|
| Failure/Delay Diagnosis        | 39            | 1,186,322        | 182,988              | 1,126,225                 | 2,495,534         |
| Fail / Delay Treatment         | 33            | 1,304,176        | 230,156              | 1,162,218                 | 2,696,550         |
| Intra-Op Problems              | 8             | 166,249          | 12,751               | 89,050                    | 268,050           |
| Inappropriate Treatment        | 6             | 302,745          | 54,230               | 230,125                   | 587,100           |
| Delay In Performing Operation  | 6             | 133,500          | 13,783               | 123,000                   | 270,283           |
| Fail To Follow-Up Arrangements | 5             | 217,500          | 74,183               | 184,564                   | 476,247           |
| Failure To Perform Operation   | 5             | 78,500           | 15,113               | 88,000                    | 181,613           |
| Operator Error                 | #             | #                | #                    | #                         | #                 |
| Fail To Warn-Informed Consent  | #             | #                | #                    | #                         | #                 |
| Failure To Perform Tests       | #             | #                | #                    | #                         | #                 |
| Fail To Recog. Complication Of | #             | #                | #                    | #                         | #                 |
| Perform. Of Op. Not Indicated  | #             | #                | #                    | #                         | #                 |
| Other                          | #             | #                | #                    | #                         | #                 |
| Lack Of Pre-Op Evaluation      | #             | #                | #                    | #                         | #                 |
| Infusion Problems              | #             | #                | #                    | #                         | #                 |
| Diathermy Burns/react. To Prep | #             | #                | #                    | #                         | #                 |
| Inadequate Nursing Care        | #             | #                | #                    | #                         | #                 |
| Failed Sterilisation           | #             | #                | #                    | #                         | #                 |
| Failure To Interpret X-Ray     | #             | #                | #                    | #                         | #                 |
| Equipment Malfunction          | #             | #                | #                    | #                         | #                 |
| Failure To X-Ray               | #             | #                | #                    | #                         | #                 |
| Inapprop. Case Selection       | #             | #                | #                    | #                         | #                 |
| Fail Antenatal Screening       | #             | #                | #                    | #                         | #                 |
| Inappropriate Discharge        | #             | #                | #                    | #                         | #                 |
| <b>Grand Total</b>             | <b>134</b>    | <b>5,328,761</b> | <b>786,594</b>       | <b>4,116,826</b>          | <b>10,232,180</b> |

**Table 9: Number and Cost of Clinical Claims Closed (or settled with a periodical payment order) between financial years '2006/07' and '2024/25' with a damages payment, where the Specialty is 'Paediatric Surgery'. The data includes the damages and legal costs paid up until the end of each relevant financial year of closure, or for PPO matters, year of settlement. Broken down by Primary Cause.**

|                 |                    |
|-----------------|--------------------|
| Specialty1L1ARA | Paediatric Surgery |
| ClosedSettled   | Y                  |
| ClaimOutcome    | Damages Paid       |

| Primary Cause                      | No. of Claims | Damages Paid      | NHS Legal Costs Paid | Claimant Legal Costs Paid | Total Paid        |
|------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|
| Failure/Delay Diagnosis            | 50            | 14,432,533        | 970,027              | 3,011,000                 | 18,413,561        |
| Fail / Delay Treatment             | 46            | 5,311,758         | 806,531              | 2,159,910                 | 8,278,199         |
| Intra-Op Problems                  | 36            | 9,397,271         | 990,470              | 2,823,750                 | 13,211,491        |
| Inappropriate Treatment            | 23            | 3,031,443         | 288,097              | 1,019,697                 | 4,339,237         |
| Delay In Performing Operation      | 20            | 3,017,310         | 427,322              | 1,206,210                 | 4,650,842         |
| Operator Error                     | 16            | 511,317           | 98,365               | 724,249                   | 1,333,930         |
| Fail To Recog. Complication Of     | 13            | 1,068,682         | 158,775              | 616,463                   | 1,843,921         |
| Inadequate Nursing Care            | 12            | 152,220           | 18,857               | 300,905                   | 471,982           |
| Diathermy Burns/react. To Prep     | 10            | 140,345           | 9,265                | 156,770                   | 306,379           |
| Failure To Perform Operation       | 8             | 1,087,758         | 156,118              | 497,891                   | 1,741,767         |
| Wrong Site Surgery                 | 8             | 241,688           | 43,276               | 231,450                   | 516,414           |
| Foreign Body Left In Situ          | 7             | 91,500            | 12,099               | 183,000                   | 286,599           |
| Equipment Malfunction              | 6             | 75,665            | 19,454               | 150,671                   | 245,790           |
| Medication Errors                  | 6             | 44,760            | 25,044               | 82,056                    | 151,860           |
| Infusion Problems                  | 5             | 69,500            | 6,833                | 148,081                   | 224,415           |
| Inappropriate Discharge            | 5             | 1,635,230         | 159,543              | 821,570                   | 2,616,343         |
| Fail To Follow-Up Arrangements     | 5             | 599,000           | 110,286              | 299,250                   | 1,008,536         |
| Fail To Warn-Informed Consent      | 5             | 104,141           | 66,088               | 292,375                   | 462,604           |
| Err With Agnt/Dose/Route/Selec     | #             | #                 | #                    | #                         | #                 |
| Wrong Diagnosis                    | #             | #                 | #                    | #                         | #                 |
| Failure To Interpret X-Ray         | #             | #                 | #                    | #                         | #                 |
| Lack Of Assistance/Care            | #             | #                 | #                    | #                         | #                 |
| Lack Of Pre-Op Evaluation          | #             | #                 | #                    | #                         | #                 |
| Intubation Problems                | #             | #                 | #                    | #                         | #                 |
| Unexpected Death                   | #             | #                 | #                    | #                         | #                 |
| Sexual Abuse                       | #             | #                 | #                    | #                         | #                 |
| Fail To Carry Out PO Observs.      | #             | #                 | #                    | #                         | #                 |
| Inadequate Monitoring Intra-Op     | #             | #                 | #                    | #                         | #                 |
| Bacterial Infection                | #             | #                 | #                    | #                         | #                 |
| Failure To Perform Tests           | #             | #                 | #                    | #                         | #                 |
| Lack Of Facilities/Equipment       | #             | #                 | #                    | #                         | #                 |
| Fail To Act On Abnorm Test Res     | #             | #                 | #                    | #                         | #                 |
| Failed Sterilisation               | #             | #                 | #                    | #                         | #                 |
| Fail/Delay Resus By Paediatric     | #             | #                 | #                    | #                         | #                 |
| Inadqte Monitor In Recov Room      | #             | #                 | #                    | #                         | #                 |
| Assault, Etc By Hospital Staff     | #             | #                 | #                    | #                         | #                 |
| Fail/Delay Admitting To Hosp.      | #             | #                 | #                    | #                         | #                 |
| Birth Defects                      | #             | #                 | #                    | #                         | #                 |
| Retained Instrument Post-Operation | #             | #                 | #                    | #                         | #                 |
| Perform. Of Op. Not Indicated      | #             | #                 | #                    | #                         | #                 |
| Poor Application Of Plstr Cast     | #             | #                 | #                    | #                         | #                 |
| <b>Grand Total</b>                 | <b>332</b>    | <b>48,053,098</b> | <b>5,093,025</b>     | <b>17,443,128</b>         | <b>70,589,250</b> |

**Table 10: Number and Cost of Clinical Claims Closed (or settled with a periodical payment order) between financial years '2006/07' and '2024/25' with a damages payment, where the Specialty is 'Urology' and the patient's age at incident is greater than or equal to 18. The data includes the damages and legal costs paid up until the end of each relevant financial year of closure, or for PPO matters, year of settlement. Broken down by Primary Injury.**

|                 |              |
|-----------------|--------------|
| Paediatric Flag | Adult        |
| Specialty1L1ARA | Urology      |
| ClosedSettled   | Y            |
| ClaimOutcome    | Damages Paid |

| Primary Injury                          | No. of Claims | Damages Paid | NHS Legal Costs Paid | Claimant Legal Costs Paid | Total Paid |
|-----------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------|---------------------------|------------|
| Unnecessary Pain                        | 536           | 12,312,197   | 2,353,226            | 13,721,585                | 28,387,008 |
| Adtnl/unnecessary Operation(s)          | 411           | 14,987,804   | 2,689,173            | 14,065,952                | 31,742,929 |
| Bladder Damage                          | 253           | 16,944,518   | 2,548,532            | 10,943,159                | 30,436,209 |
| Fatality                                | 203           | 14,032,260   | 1,874,563            | 8,679,650                 | 24,586,474 |
| Cancer                                  | 168           | 11,143,772   | 1,545,059            | 8,281,905                 | 20,970,736 |
| Advanced Stage Cancer                   | 107           | 7,132,881    | 774,433              | 4,974,721                 | 12,882,035 |
| Renal Damage/ Failure                   | 88            | 9,368,341    | 1,363,742            | 5,123,213                 | 15,855,296 |
| Removal Of Testicle                     | 87            | 3,428,254    | 415,273              | 2,934,708                 | 6,778,235  |
| Incontinence                            | 73            | 3,458,694    | 895,902              | 3,386,395                 | 7,740,991  |
| Bowel Damage/ Dysfunction               | 72            | 9,713,588    | 1,385,615            | 5,671,566                 | 16,770,769 |
| Loss Of Kidney                          | 69            | 5,158,110    | 715,320              | 4,250,003                 | 10,123,434 |
| Psychiatric/Psychological Dmge          | 68            | 1,624,065    | 462,718              | 1,560,520                 | 3,647,303  |
| Other Infection                         | 60            | 3,461,974    | 499,184              | 2,338,446                 | 6,299,604  |
| Perforation                             | 35            | 5,858,615    | 594,859              | 2,608,634                 | 9,062,108  |
| Fracture                                | 33            | 696,886      | 108,669              | 552,006                   | 1,357,562  |
| Pressure Sores                          | 32            | 1,583,659    | 257,563              | 1,230,553                 | 3,071,775  |
| Loss Of Sexual Function                 | 30            | 1,021,607    | 214,662              | 1,445,249                 | 2,681,519  |
| Nerve Damage                            | 29            | 3,620,310    | 628,063              | 2,114,321                 | 6,362,694  |
| Infection (bacterial)                   | 27            | 619,436      | 63,601               | 558,600                   | 1,241,637  |
| Other                                   | 26            | 2,825,254    | 223,939              | 1,100,725                 | 4,149,918  |
| Tissue Damage                           | 19            | 1,012,499    | 160,928              | 794,665                   | 1,968,091  |
| Thrombosis/Embolism                     | 18            | 576,433      | 80,343               | 532,490                   | 1,189,266  |
| Impotence                               | 18            | 1,004,593    | 144,167              | 609,008                   | 1,757,768  |
| Infertility                             | 18            | 740,501      | 213,355              | 705,300                   | 1,659,156  |
| Burn(s)                                 | 16            | 124,779      | 63,067               | 138,324                   | 326,169    |
| Sepsis                                  | 16            | 4,400,150    | 131,402              | 559,150                   | 5,090,702  |
| Multiple Injuries                       | 16            | 671,647      | 136,168              | 513,482                   | 1,321,297  |
| Scarring                                | 14            | 250,566      | 41,104               | 231,708                   | 523,378    |
| Compartment Syndrome                    | 12            | 3,885,962    | 523,813              | 2,031,065                 | 6,440,841  |
| Fistula                                 | 10            | 1,069,618    | 364,537              | 1,023,105                 | 2,457,260  |
| Anaphylact Shock/Allergic Shock/allergy | 10            | 62,700       | 21,023               | 136,000                   | 219,723    |
| Malignant Tumour                        | 10            | 1,402,670    | 151,274              | 739,310                   | 2,293,253  |
| Poor Outcome - Fractures Etc.           | 10            | 359,714      | 56,177               | 224,075                   | 639,966    |
| Reduced Life Expectancy                 | 9             | 161,510      | 51,049               | 199,900                   | 412,459    |
| Stroke                                  | 8             | 2,363,541    | 208,377              | 570,505                   | 3,142,423  |
| Respiratory Disorder/ Failure           | 8             | 202,001      | 19,455               | 215,010                   | 436,466    |
| Amputation - Lower                      | 7             | 2,250,698    | 316,339              | 889,100                   | 3,456,138  |
| Failed Sterilization                    | 7             | 163,063      | 22,935               | 158,700                   | 344,698    |
| Cosmetic Disfigurement                  | 7             | 151,447      | 174,433              | 380,900                   | 706,780    |

**Table 10: Number and Cost of Clinical Claims Closed (or settled with a periodical payment order) between financial years '2006/07' and '2024/25' with a damages payment, where the Specialty is 'Urology' and the patient's age at incident is greater than or equal to 18. The data includes the damages and legal costs paid up until the end of each relevant financial year of closure, or for PPO matters, year of settlement. Broken down by Primary Injury.**

|                 |              |
|-----------------|--------------|
| Paediatric Flag | Adult        |
| Specialty       | Urology      |
| Settled         | Y            |
| Outcome         | Damages Paid |

| Primary Injury              | No. of Claims | Damages Paid | NHS Legal Costs Paid | Claimant Legal Costs Paid | Total Paid |
|-----------------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------|---------------------------|------------|
| Brain Damage                | 6             | 1,641,658    | 118,024              | 352,200                   | 2,111,882  |
| Infectious Diseases         | 6             | 121,052      | 49,683               | 296,090                   | 466,825    |
| Bruising/ Extravasation     | 6             | 34,825       | 36,124               | 158,500                   | 229,449    |
| Cystic Growth               | 5             | 101,500      | 26,652               | 177,750                   | 305,902    |
| Liver Damage                | 5             | 114,999      | 31,604               | 128,320                   | 274,923    |
| Hernia                      | 5             | 228,553      | 40,019               | 238,200                   | 506,771    |
| Hospital Acquired Infection | #             | #            | #                    | #                         | #          |
| Arterial Damage             | #             | #            | #                    | #                         | #          |
| Cardiac Arrest              | #             | #            | #                    | #                         | #          |
| Paraplegia                  | #             | #            | #                    | #                         | #          |
| Peritonitis                 | #             | #            | #                    | #                         | #          |
| Not Specified               | #             | #            | #                    | #                         | #          |
| Rupture                     | #             | #            | #                    | #                         | #          |
| Bile Duct Damage            | #             | #            | #                    | #                         | #          |
| Wrongful Birth              | #             | #            | #                    | #                         | #          |
| Benign Tumour               | #             | #            | #                    | #                         | #          |
| Tuberculosis                | #             | #            | #                    | #                         | #          |
| Multiple Disabilities       | #             | #            | #                    | #                         | #          |
| Joint Damage                | #             | #            | #                    | #                         | #          |
| Lung Disease                | #             | #            | #                    | #                         | #          |
| Anal Fissure                | #             | #            | #                    | #                         | #          |
| Blindness                   | #             | #            | #                    | #                         | #          |
| Hemiparesis                 | #             | #            | #                    | #                         | #          |
| Deafness                    | #             | #            | #                    | #                         | #          |
| Amputation - Upper          | #             | #            | #                    | #                         | #          |
| Unknown                     | #             | #            | #                    | #                         | #          |
| Foot Drop                   | #             | #            | #                    | #                         | #          |
| Epilepsy                    | #             | #            | #                    | #                         | #          |
| Viral Infection             | #             | #            | #                    | #                         | #          |
| Limb Deformity              | #             | #            | #                    | #                         | #          |
| Removal Of Cervix           | #             | #            | #                    | #                         | #          |
| Radiation Exposure          | #             | #            | #                    | #                         | #          |
| Removal Of Fallopian Tube   | #             | #            | #                    | #                         | #          |
| Spinal Damage               | #             | #            | #                    | #                         | #          |
| Anaesthetic                 | #             | #            | #                    | #                         | #          |
| Partial Paralysis           | #             | #            | #                    | #                         | #          |
| Vocal Cord Damage           | #             | #            | #                    | #                         | #          |
| Tetraplegia/ Quadraplegia   | #             | #            | #                    | #                         | #          |
| Other Visual Problems       | #             | #            | #                    | #                         | #          |

**Table 10: Number and Cost of Clinical Claims Closed (or settled with a periodical payment order) between financial years '2006/07' and '2024/25' with a damages payment, where the Specialty is 'Urology' and the patient's age at incident is greater than or equal to 18. The data includes the damages and legal costs paid up until the end of each relevant financial year of closure, or for PPO matters, year of settlement. Broken down by Primary Injury.**

|                 |              |
|-----------------|--------------|
| Paediatric Flag | Adult        |
| Specialty1L1ARA | Urology      |
| ClosedSettled   | Y            |
| ClaimOutcome    | Damages Paid |

| Primary Injury            | No. of Claims | Damages Paid       | NHS Legal Costs Paid | Claimant Legal Costs Paid | Total Paid         |
|---------------------------|---------------|--------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|
| Tetraplegia/ Quadriplegia | #             | #                  | #                    | #                         | #                  |
| <b>Grand Total</b>        | <b>2,741</b>  | <b>171,466,104</b> | <b>24,252,591</b>    | <b>113,200,064</b>        | <b>308,918,758</b> |

**Table 11: Number and Cost of Clinical Claims Closed (or settled with a periodical payment order) between financial years '2006/07' and '2024/25' with a damages payment, where the Specialty is 'Urology' and the patient's age at incident is less than 18. The data includes the damages and legal costs paid up until the end of each relevant financial year of closure, or for PPO matters, year of settlement. Broken down by Primary Injury.**

|                 |              |
|-----------------|--------------|
| Paediatric Flag | Paediatric   |
| Specialty1L1ARA | Urology      |
| ClosedSettled   | Y            |
| ClaimOutcome    | Damages Paid |

| Primary Injury                 | No. of Claims | Damages Paid     | NHS Legal Costs Paid | Claimant Legal Costs Paid | Total Paid        |
|--------------------------------|---------------|------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|
| Removal Of Testicle            | 49            | 907,378          | 133,293              | 994,031                   | 2,034,702         |
| Adtnl/unnecessary Operation(s) | 23            | 698,842          | 132,552              | 747,560                   | 1,578,954         |
| Unnecessary Pain               | 12            | 191,310          | 38,261               | 245,368                   | 474,939           |
| Renal Damage/ Failure          | 9             | 1,760,305        | 227,948              | 808,664                   | 2,796,917         |
| Psychiatric/Psychological Dmge | 6             | 128,000          | 20,804               | 158,600                   | 307,404           |
| Loss Of Sexual Function        | 5             | 115,413          | 6,977                | 68,000                    | 190,390           |
| Scarring                       | #             | #                | #                    | #                         | #                 |
| Infertility                    | #             | #                | #                    | #                         | #                 |
| Fatality                       | #             | #                | #                    | #                         | #                 |
| Loss Of Kidney                 | #             | #                | #                    | #                         | #                 |
| Bladder Damage                 | #             | #                | #                    | #                         | #                 |
| Cosmetic Disfigurement         | #             | #                | #                    | #                         | #                 |
| Burn(s)                        | #             | #                | #                    | #                         | #                 |
| Other                          | #             | #                | #                    | #                         | #                 |
| Multiple Injuries              | #             | #                | #                    | #                         | #                 |
| Incontinence                   | #             | #                | #                    | #                         | #                 |
| Wrongful Birth                 | #             | #                | #                    | #                         | #                 |
| Reduced Life Expectancy        | #             | #                | #                    | #                         | #                 |
| Brain Damage                   | #             | #                | #                    | #                         | #                 |
| Bruising/ Extravasation        | #             | #                | #                    | #                         | #                 |
| Other Infection                | #             | #                | #                    | #                         | #                 |
| <b>Grand Total</b>             | <b>134</b>    | <b>5,328,761</b> | <b>786,594</b>       | <b>4,116,826</b>          | <b>10,232,180</b> |

**Table 12: Number and Cost of Clinical Claims Closed (or settled with a periodical payment order) between financial years '2006/07' and '2024/25' with a damages payment, where the Specialty is 'Paediatric Surgery'. The data includes the damages and legal costs paid up until the end of each relevant financial year of closure, or for PPO matters, year of settlement. Broken down by Primary Injury.**

|                 |                    |
|-----------------|--------------------|
| Specialty1L1ARA | Paediatric Surgery |
| ClosedSettled   | Y                  |
| ClaimOutcome    | Damages Paid       |

| Primary Injury                 | No. of Claims | Damages Paid | NHS Legal Costs Paid | Claimant Legal Costs Paid | Total Paid |
|--------------------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------|---------------------------|------------|
| Adtnl/unnecessary Operation(s) | 52            | 1,360,264    | 279,212              | 2,040,032                 | 3,679,507  |
| Unnecessary Pain               | 50            | 1,058,778    | 314,692              | 1,476,806                 | 2,850,276  |
| Fatality                       | 47            | 1,645,076    | 467,780              | 2,340,154                 | 4,453,010  |
| Burn(s)                        | 19            | 269,810      | 41,458               | 349,633                   | 660,900    |
| Scarring                       | 17            | 135,200      | 21,659               | 276,170                   | 433,028    |
| Brain Damage                   | 15            | 15,638,792   | 1,199,813            | 2,512,389                 | 19,350,994 |
| Bowel Damage/ Dysfunction      | 10            | 319,366      | 61,197               | 491,363                   | 871,926    |
| Pressure Sores                 | 8             | 149,700      | 15,136               | 232,875                   | 397,711    |
| Psychiatric/Psychological Dmge | 8             | 713,800      | 91,544               | 306,850                   | 1,112,194  |
| Nerve Damage                   | 8             | 1,153,547    | 152,282              | 390,250                   | 1,696,079  |
| Poor Outcome - Fractures Etc.  | 6             | 184,566      | 65,559               | 310,750                   | 560,875    |
| Perforation                    | 5             | 1,856,500    | 109,995              | 324,500                   | 2,290,995  |
| Bruising/ Extravasation        | #             | #            | #                    | #                         | #          |
| Cardiac Arrest                 | #             | #            | #                    | #                         | #          |
| Compartment Syndrome           | #             | #            | #                    | #                         | #          |
| Infertility                    | #             | #            | #                    | #                         | #          |
| Removal Of Testicle            | #             | #            | #                    | #                         | #          |
| Tissue Damage                  | #             | #            | #                    | #                         | #          |
| Other                          | #             | #            | #                    | #                         | #          |
| Respiratory Disorder/ Failure  | #             | #            | #                    | #                         | #          |
| Limb Deformity                 | #             | #            | #                    | #                         | #          |
| Rupture                        | #             | #            | #                    | #                         | #          |
| Cardiovascular Condition       | #             | #            | #                    | #                         | #          |
| Peritonitis                    | #             | #            | #                    | #                         | #          |
| Paraplegia                     | #             | #            | #                    | #                         | #          |
| Lung Disease                   | #             | #            | #                    | #                         | #          |
| Partial Hearing Loss           | #             | #            | #                    | #                         | #          |
| Renal Damage/ Failure          | #             | #            | #                    | #                         | #          |
| Cerebral Palsy                 | #             | #            | #                    | #                         | #          |
| Sepsis                         | #             | #            | #                    | #                         | #          |
| Erb's Palsy                    | #             | #            | #                    | #                         | #          |
| Incontinence                   | #             | #            | #                    | #                         | #          |
| Cosmetic Disfigurement         | #             | #            | #                    | #                         | #          |

**Table 12: Number and Cost of Clinical Claims Closed (or settled with a periodical payment order) between financial years '2006/07' and '2024/25' with a damages payment, where the Specialty is 'Paediatric Surgery'. The data includes the damages and legal costs paid up until the end of each relevant financial year of closure, or for PPO matters, year of settlement. Broken down by Primary Injury.**

|                 |                    |
|-----------------|--------------------|
| Specialty1L1ARA | Paediatric Surgery |
| ClosedSettled   | Y                  |
| ClaimOutcome    | Damages Paid       |

| Primary Injury            | No. of Claims | Damages Paid      | NHS Legal Costs Paid | Claimant Legal Costs Paid | Total Paid        |
|---------------------------|---------------|-------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|
| Bladder Damage            | #             | #                 | #                    | #                         | #                 |
| Loss Of Sexual Function   | #             | #                 | #                    | #                         | #                 |
| Loss Of Kidney            | #             | #                 | #                    | #                         | #                 |
| Deafness                  | #             | #                 | #                    | #                         | #                 |
| Hemiparesis               | #             | #                 | #                    | #                         | #                 |
| Fistula                   | #             | #                 | #                    | #                         | #                 |
| Labial Fusion             | #             | #                 | #                    | #                         | #                 |
| Spinal Damage             | #             | #                 | #                    | #                         | #                 |
| Dental Damage             | #             | #                 | #                    | #                         | #                 |
| Partial Paralysis         | #             | #                 | #                    | #                         | #                 |
| Vocal Cord Damage         | #             | #                 | #                    | #                         | #                 |
| Scalp Damage              | #             | #                 | #                    | #                         | #                 |
| Downs Syndrome            | #             | #                 | #                    | #                         | #                 |
| Blindness                 | #             | #                 | #                    | #                         | #                 |
| Removal Of Fallopian Tube | #             | #                 | #                    | #                         | #                 |
| Tetraplegia/ Quadriplegia | #             | #                 | #                    | #                         | #                 |
| Bile Duct Damage          | #             | #                 | #                    | #                         | #                 |
| Unknown                   | #             | #                 | #                    | #                         | #                 |
| Amputation - Upper        | #             | #                 | #                    | #                         | #                 |
| Joint Damage              | #             | #                 | #                    | #                         | #                 |
| Multiple Injuries         | #             | #                 | #                    | #                         | #                 |
| Loss Of Lung              | #             | #                 | #                    | #                         | #                 |
| <b>Grand Total</b>        | <b>332</b>    | <b>48,053,098</b> | <b>5,093,025</b>     | <b>17,443,128</b>         | <b>70,589,250</b> |