



Resolution

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April 2026
FOI_7815

The following information was requested on 30 March 2026:

This request is a follow up on [FOI 7757](#)

Can this be broken down further into specialty please instead of subgrouped?

Our Response

Please find attached the requested information. This information only covers England and not the rest of the UK.

NB: We have recently changed the way we report on our FOIs to align better with our published documents. Streamlining our reporting on FOIs with our annual published reports may mean a variation in snapshot dates. This means this data may not align with previous similar requests and it may not be possible for you to compare this information with a previous request. For further information, please refer to [Guidance-note-Understanding-NHS-Resolution-data-updated](#)

Due to the way in which data is extracted, it is also possible that the same claim may appear more than once in a dataset, across different year groups e.g. where the case has been closed (as nil damages payment), challenged, reopened, and closed again at conclusion.

The data shows variation in numbers of cases received, closed per year and costs attributed to those claims. This is a reflection of the nature of individual claims received and resolved by NHS Resolution which can vary significantly. In some circumstances, volumes of reported cases may be impacted by multiple claims notified in relation to one cause of action. As such these fluctuations cannot be interpreted as trends.

Claims notified/received in any given year will often relate to incidents that have occurred many years prior. Due to the nature of clinical negligence claims and the level of investigation needed to bring them to a resolution, claims received and notified in a specific year may take years to settle and close. **They are not guaranteed to be settled and closed in the same year.** As such, there will be a time gap between

incident and claim closure. Not all claims received will result in an award of compensation.

We have provided data on [Clinical Negligence Scheme for Trusts - NHS Resolution](#) cases only.

Please find attached the following tables:

Table 1: Number of CNST Claims and Incidents received for NHS Trusts between financial years '**2015/16**' and '**2024/25**' where the Specialty is 'Emergency Medicine', 'General Practice', 'General Surgery', 'Gynaecology', 'Obstetrics', 'Orthopaedic Surgery', 'Paediatric Surgery', 'Surgical Speciality - Other', 'Urology' or 'Vascular Surgery' and the Primary Injury is 'Amputation - Lower', 'Amputation - Upper', 'Arterial Damage', 'Compartment Syndrome', 'Limb Deformity' or 'Nerve Damage' and the Primary Cause is 'Application of Excess Force', 'Delay in Performing Operation', 'Fail/Delay Treatment', 'Fail to Act on Abnorm Test Res', 'Fail to Recog. Complications of', 'Fail To Warn Informed Consent', 'Failure to Perform Operation', 'Failure/Delay Diagnosis'. Broken down by **Year** and **Specialty**.

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Table 3: Number and Cost of CNST Claims Closed (or settled with a periodical payment order) for NHS Trusts between financial years '**2015/16**' and '**2024/25**' with a damages payment, where the Specialty is 'Emergency Medicine', 'General Practice', 'General Surgery', 'Gynaecology', 'Obstetrics', 'Orthopaedic Surgery', 'Paediatric Surgery', 'Surgical Speciality -Other', 'Urology' or 'Vascular Surgery' and the Primary Injury is 'Amputation - Lower', 'Amputation - Upper', 'Arterial Damage', 'Compartment Syndrome', 'Limb Deformity' or 'Nerve Damage' and the Primary Cause is 'Application of Excess Force', 'Delay in Performing Operation', 'Fail/Delay Treatment', 'Fail to Act on Abnorm Test Res', 'Fail to Recog. Complications of', 'Fail To Warn-Informed Consent', 'Failure to Perform Operation', 'Failure/Delay Diagnosis'. The data includes the damages and legal costs paid up until the end of each relevant financial year of closure, or for PPO matters, year of settlement. Broken down by **Year** and **Specialty**.

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Table 5: Number and Cost of CNST Claims Closed for NHS Trusts between financial years **'2015/16'** and **'2024/25'** with **NIL** damages paid where the Specialty is 'Emergency Medicine', 'General Practice', 'General Surgery', 'Gynaecology', 'Obstetrics', 'Orthopaedic Surgery', 'Paediatric Surgery', 'Surgical Speciality -Other', 'Urology' or 'Vascular Surgery' and the Primary Injury is 'Amputation - Lower', 'Amputation - Upper', 'Arterial Damage', 'Compartment Syndrome', 'Limb Deformity' or 'Nerve Damage' and the Primary Cause is 'Application of Excess Force', 'Delay in Performing Operation', 'Fail/Delay Treatment', 'Fail to Act on Abnorm Test Res', 'Fail to Recog. Complications of', 'Fail To Warn-Informed Consent', 'Failure to Perform Operation', 'Failure/Delay Diagnosis'. Broken down by **Year** and **Specialty**.

Table 6: Number and Cost of CNST Claims Closed for NHS Trusts between financial years **'2015/16'** and **'2024/25'** with **NIL** damages paid where the Specialty is 'Emergency Medicine', 'General Practice', 'General Surgery', 'Gynaecology', 'Obstetrics', 'Orthopaedic Surgery', 'Paediatric Surgery', 'Surgical Speciality -Other', 'Urology' or 'Vascular Surgery' and the Primary Injury is 'Amputation - Lower', 'Amputation - Upper', 'Arterial Damage', 'Compartment Syndrome', 'Limb Deformity' or 'Nerve Damage' and the Primary Cause is 'Application of Excess Force', 'Delay in Performing Operation', 'Fail/Delay Treatment', 'Fail to Act on Abnorm Test Res', 'Fail to Recog. Complications of', 'Fail To Warn-Informed Consent', 'Failure to Perform Operation', 'Failure/Delay Diagnosis'. Broken down by **Primary Cause** and **Specialty**.

PPOs

The information disclosed includes damages paid up to the end of the settlement year (in Periodical payment order (PPO) cases) and up to the end of the closure year in non-PPO cases.

PPOs are an agreement between the parties, to pay an initial lump sum and regular future payments (PPO damages) related to the injured party's ongoing needs, usually care for life i.e., a percentage of the full value of the claim is paid at the point of settlement (lump sum damages) with the balance paid at regular intervals over

subsequent years. The information disclosed includes lump sum damages and any PPO damages paid up to the end of the year of settlement. It does not include PPO damages, which have been committed to but due to be paid after the settlement year.

Low figures

We have not provided the information for low figures involved (and high figures that would make it possible to work out low numbers), as we believe that disclosure of information with this level of granularity is exempt under Section 40(2) by virtue of section 40(3A) (a) of the FOI Act, where disclosure to a member of the public would contravene one or more of the data protection principles. The data protection principles are set out in Article 5 of the General Data Protection Regulation. We take the view that it would not be fair or lawful (given the sensitive and confidential nature of the information held) to disclose such information, and any disclosure would therefore contravene the first data protection principle.

In some instances, the low numbers of claims (fewer than 5) in each category, the likelihood exists that individuals who are the subject of this information may be identified either from this information alone, or in combination with other available information. In addition to this, as this information is considered to be sensitive personal data (the data subjects' medical condition); NHS Resolution believes it has a greater responsibility to protect those individuals' identities, as disclosure could potentially cause damage and/or distress to those involved.

Further to our obligations to provide advice and assistance, you may find it helpful to review the work of the [Getting It Right First Time team](#) with whom NHS Resolution has been working with to undertake in-depth analysis of our claims data. They have produced a number of [reports](#) from analysing our claims data which has been shared following approval of the confidentiality advisory group to the use of confidential patient information for this purpose.

If you would like to know how data is categorised in our Claims database please see the following link: [Glossary](#)

This concludes our response to your request.

If you are not satisfied with the service that you have received in response to your information request, it is open to you to make a complaint and request a formal review of our decisions. If you choose to do this, you should write to [Joanne Appleby](#), Deputy Data Protection Officer for NHS Resolution, within 28 days of your receipt of this reply. Reviews of decisions made in relation to information requests are carried out by a person who was not involved in the original decision-making about the request.

If you are not content with the outcome of your complaint, you may apply directly to the Information Commissioner for a review of the decision. Generally, the Information

Commissioner will not make a decision unless you have exhausted the local complaints procedure. The address of the Information Commissioner's Office is:

Wycliffe House
Water Lane
Wilmslow
Cheshire
SK9 5AF

<https://ico.org.uk/>

TABLE OF CONTENTS

NB: Number of claims fewer than 5 (and any associated values, within the same row) are masked with a "#" (in accordance with Data Protection guidelines). Accordingly, some total values may also be approximated to prevent masked values to be deduced through reverse calculation.

Table 1: Number of CNST Claims and Incidents received for NHS Trusts between financial years '2015/16' and '2024/25' where the Specialty is 'Emergency Medicine', 'General Practice', 'General Surgery', 'Gynaecology', 'Obstetrics', 'Orthopaedic Surgery', 'Paediatric Surgery', 'Surgical Speciality - Other', 'Urology' or 'Vascular Surgery' and the Primary Injury is 'Amputation - Lower', 'Amputation - Upper', 'Arterial Damage', 'Compartment Syndrome', 'Limb Deformity' or 'Nerve Damage' and the Primary Cause is 'Application of Excess Force', 'Delay in Performing Operation', 'Fail/Delay Treatment', 'Fail to Act on Abnorm Test Res', 'Fail to Recog. Complications of', 'Fail To Warn-Informed Consent', 'Failure to Perform Operation', 'Failure/Delay Diagnosis'. Broken down by Year and Specialty.

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TABLE OF CONTENTS

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Notified	Y
Notification Year --Specialty	No. of Claims
2015/16	183
Orthopaedic Surgery	72
Emergency Medicine	51
Vascular Surgery	37
General Surgery	12
Surgical Speciality - Other	#
Gynaecology	#
Urology	#
Obstetrics	#
2016/17	208
Orthopaedic Surgery	65
Emergency Medicine	62
Vascular Surgery	45
General Surgery	13
Obstetrics	9
Gynaecology	6
General Practice	#
Surgical Speciality - Other	#
Paediatric Surgery	#
Urology	#
2017/18	203
Orthopaedic Surgery	74
Emergency Medicine	59
Vascular Surgery	35
General Surgery	16
Obstetrics	7
Gynaecology	6
Surgical Speciality - Other	#
Urology	#
2018/19	185
Emergency Medicine	61
Orthopaedic Surgery	53
Vascular Surgery	50
General Surgery	6
Obstetrics	5
Gynaecology	#
Surgical Speciality - Other	#
Paediatric Surgery	#
General Practice	#
Urology	#
2019/20	182
Emergency Medicine	58
Orthopaedic Surgery	56
Vascular Surgery	44
General Surgery	9

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Notified	Y
Notification Year --Specialty	No. of Claims
Surgical Speciality - Other	6
Obstetrics	#
Gynaecology	#
Urology	#
Paediatric Surgery	#
General Practice	#
2020/21	194
Orthopaedic Surgery	78
Emergency Medicine	64
Vascular Surgery	42
General Surgery	6
Obstetrics	#
Gynaecology	#
Surgical Speciality - Other	#
2021/22	172
Orthopaedic Surgery	66
Emergency Medicine	47
Vascular Surgery	37
Obstetrics	8
General Surgery	7
Surgical Speciality - Other	#
Gynaecology	#
General Practice	#
2022/23	163
Emergency Medicine	55
Orthopaedic Surgery	49
Vascular Surgery	40
General Surgery	9
Gynaecology	6
Obstetrics	#
General Practice	#
2023/24	181
Emergency Medicine	66
Vascular Surgery	46
Orthopaedic Surgery	42
General Surgery	11
Obstetrics	7
Urology	#
Gynaecology	#
General Practice	#
Paediatric Surgery	#
Surgical Speciality - Other	#
2024/25	260
Orthopaedic Surgery	115
Emergency Medicine	75

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Notified	Y
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Notification Year --Specialty	No. of Claims
Vascular Surgery	47
General Surgery	8
Gynaecology	5
Obstetrics	#
Urology	#
Surgical Speciality - Other	#
General Practice	#
Grand Total	1,931

Table 2: Number of CNST Claims and Incidents received for NHS Trusts between financial years '2015/16' and '2024/25' where the Specialty is 'Emergency Medicine', 'General Practice', 'General Surgery', 'Gynaecology', 'Obstetrics', 'Orthopaedic Surgery', 'Paediatric Surgery', 'Surgical Speciality -Other', 'Urology' or 'Vascular Surgery' and the Primary Injury is 'Amputation - Lower', 'Amputation - Upper', 'Arterial Damage', 'Compartment Syndrome', 'Limb Deformity' or 'Nerve Damage' and the Primary Cause is 'Application of Excess Force', 'Delay in Performing Operation', 'Fail/Delay Treatment', 'Fail to Act on Abnorm Test Res', 'Fail to Recog. Complications of', 'Fail To Warn-Informed Consent', 'Failure to Perform Operation', 'Failure/Delay Diagnosis'. Broken down by Primary Cause and Specialty.

Notified	Y
Primary Cause --Specialty	No. of Claims
Fail / Delay Treatment	952
Orthopaedic Surgery	322
Vascular Surgery	271
Emergency Medicine	261
General Surgery	40
Obstetrics	23
Gynaecology	12
Surgical Speciality - Other	9
Urology	7
General Practice	#
Paediatric Surgery	#
Failure/Delay Diagnosis	547
Emergency Medicine	296
Orthopaedic Surgery	144
Vascular Surgery	74
General Surgery	10
Surgical Speciality - Other	6
Obstetrics	6
General Practice	5
Gynaecology	#
Urology	#
Fail To Warn-Informed Consent	187
Orthopaedic Surgery	93
General Surgery	34
Vascular Surgery	23
Gynaecology	18
Surgical Speciality - Other	9
Urology	#
Emergency Medicine	#
Obstetrics	#
Paediatric Surgery	#
Fail To Recog. Complication Of	104
Orthopaedic Surgery	51
Emergency Medicine	17
Vascular Surgery	15
Obstetrics	8
General Surgery	6
Gynaecology	#
Surgical Speciality - Other	#
Delay In Performing Operation	74
Orthopaedic Surgery	32
Vascular Surgery	25
Emergency Medicine	10
General Surgery	#
Surgical Speciality - Other	#

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Notified Y

Primary Cause --Specialty	No. of Claims
Obstetrics	#
Failure To Perform Operation	32
Orthopaedic Surgery	16
Vascular Surgery	10
Obstetrics	#
Emergency Medicine	#
General Surgery	#
Gynaecology	#
Application Of Excess Force	19
Orthopaedic Surgery	7
Obstetrics	7
Emergency Medicine	#
Vascular Surgery	#
General Surgery	#
Fail To Act On Abnorm Test Res	16
Emergency Medicine	6
Orthopaedic Surgery	5
Vascular Surgery	#
Obstetrics	#
Grand Total	1,931

Table 3: Number and Cost of CNST Claims Closed (or settled with a periodical payment order) for NHS Trusts between financial years '2015/16' and '2024/25' with a damages payment, where the Specialty is 'Emergency Medicine', 'General Practice', 'General Surgery', 'Gynaecology', 'Obstetrics', 'Orthopaedic Surgery', 'Paediatric Surgery', 'Surgical Speciality -Other', 'Urology' or 'Vascular Surgery' and the Primary Injury is 'Amputation - Lower', 'Amputation - Upper', 'Arterial Damage', 'Compartment Syndrome', 'Limb Deformity' or 'Nerve Damage' and the Primary Cause is 'Application of Excess Force', 'Delay in Performing Operation', 'Fail/Delay Treatment', 'Fail to Act on Abnorm Test Res', 'Fail to Recog. Complications of', 'Fail To Warn-Informed Consent', 'Failure to Perform Operation', 'Failure/Delay Diagnosis'. The data includes the damages and legal costs paid up until the end of each relevant financial year of closure, or for PPO matters, year of settlement. Broken down by Year and Specialty.

ClaimOutcome ClosedSettled	Damages Paid Y				
Year of Closure (Settlement Year for PPOs) --Specialty	No. of Claims	Damages Paid	NHS Legal Costs Paid	Claimant Legal Costs Paid	Total Paid
2015/16	105	20,267,887	2,619,951	9,992,068	32,879,906
Orthopaedic Surgery	40	9,612,440	1,004,327	4,256,818	14,873,585
Emergency Medicine	36	5,186,170	744,177	2,464,658	8,395,006
Vascular Surgery	14	3,465,969	366,350	1,424,399	5,256,718
General Surgery	11	1,596,091	370,528	1,525,443	3,492,062
Urology	#	#	#	#	#
Gynaecology	#	#	#	#	#
2016/17	116	18,197,437	2,720,306	10,803,783	31,721,526
Orthopaedic Surgery	49	8,908,429	1,279,280	5,177,340	15,365,049
Emergency Medicine	30	4,288,368	520,473	2,264,225	7,073,066
Vascular Surgery	22	2,038,430	496,420	1,776,747	4,311,597
General Surgery	8	1,578,345	230,193	856,722	2,665,259
Surgical Speciality - Other	#	#	#	#	#
Urology	#	#	#	#	#
General Practice	#	#	#	#	#
Obstetrics	#	#	#	#	#
2017/18	155	33,191,794	4,735,419	18,217,405	56,144,618
Orthopaedic Surgery	63	12,798,698	1,725,425	6,863,932	21,388,056
Emergency Medicine	48	8,298,931	1,150,635	5,158,476	14,608,042
Vascular Surgery	27	8,353,040	1,183,702	4,863,495	14,400,237
General Surgery	10	548,581	308,421	648,401	1,505,403
Obstetrics	#	#	#	#	#
Gynaecology	#	#	#	#	#
Urology	#	#	#	#	#
2018/19	135	37,845,775	3,889,649	14,812,584	56,548,008
Emergency Medicine	50	16,957,321	1,407,896	6,370,082	24,735,300
Orthopaedic Surgery	39	6,949,665	1,079,222	3,964,282	11,993,169
Vascular Surgery	32	12,282,038	1,158,819	3,658,694	17,099,551
General Surgery	9	1,105,126	149,104	601,525	1,855,755
Surgical Speciality - Other	#	#	#	#	#
Urology	#	#	#	#	#
Gynaecology	#	#	#	#	#
Obstetrics	#	#	#	#	#
2019/20	141	37,256,691	3,840,107	15,460,864	56,557,662
Orthopaedic Surgery	50	12,965,143	1,314,418	4,179,132	18,458,693
Emergency Medicine	42	10,700,202	989,012	5,616,233	17,305,447
Vascular Surgery	30	9,386,387	910,396	3,759,275	14,056,058
General Surgery	10	2,285,289	188,988	718,076	3,192,353
Gynaecology	5	1,013,000	145,747	697,000	1,855,747
Obstetrics	#	#	#	#	#
Surgical Speciality - Other	#	#	#	#	#
Urology	#	#	#	#	#
2020/21	132	36,875,686	4,135,898	13,608,963	54,620,547
Orthopaedic Surgery	46	9,083,885	1,638,634	4,506,361	15,228,879
Vascular Surgery	35	8,518,029	1,054,626	4,203,501	13,776,156
Emergency Medicine	34	14,252,882	982,487	3,232,688	18,468,056
General Surgery	9	2,520,481	252,977	701,914	3,475,371
General Practice	#	#	#	#	#
Surgical Speciality - Other	#	#	#	#	#
Urology	#	#	#	#	#
Gynaecology	#	#	#	#	#
Obstetrics	#	#	#	#	#
2021/22	122	48,691,494	3,998,621	16,110,661	68,800,776
Emergency Medicine	41	16,410,438	1,454,821	5,191,980	23,057,240

Table 3: Number and Cost of CNST Claims Closed (or settled with a periodical payment order) for NHS Trusts between financial years '2015/16' and '2024/25' with a damages payment, where the Specialty is 'Emergency Medicine', 'General Practice', 'General Surgery', 'Gynaecology', 'Obstetrics', 'Orthopaedic Surgery', 'Paediatric Surgery', 'Surgical Speciality -Other', 'Urology' or 'Vascular Surgery' and the Primary Injury is 'Amputation - Lower', 'Amputation - Upper', 'Arterial Damage', 'Compartment Syndrome', 'Limb Deformity' or 'Nerve Damage' and the Primary Cause is 'Application of Excess Force', 'Delay in Performing Operation', 'Fail/Delay Treatment', 'Fail to Act on Abnorm Test Res', 'Fail to Recog. Complications of', 'Fail To Warn-Informed Consent', 'Failure to Perform Operation', 'Failure/Delay Diagnosis'. The data includes the damages and legal costs paid up until the end of each relevant financial year of closure, or for PPO matters, year of settlement. Broken down by Year and Specialty.

ClaimOutcome	Damages Paid
ClosedSettled	Y

Year of Closure (Settlement Year for PPOs) --Specialty	No. of Claims	Damages Paid	NHS Legal Costs Paid	Claimant Legal Costs Paid	Total Paid
Vascular Surgery	33	16,655,433	1,157,375	5,166,200	22,979,008
Orthopaedic Surgery	32	9,159,673	956,776	3,727,869	13,844,318
General Surgery	#	#	#	#	#
Gynaecology	#	#	#	#	#
Obstetrics	#	#	#	#	#
Surgical Speciality - Other	#	#	#	#	#
Paediatric Surgery	#	#	#	#	#
2022/23	137	57,108,098	5,007,026	15,466,874	77,581,998
Emergency Medicine	47	32,996,241	1,975,805	6,685,955	41,658,002
Orthopaedic Surgery	46	10,738,794	1,505,972	4,540,425	16,785,191
Vascular Surgery	33	8,101,856	1,170,597	3,131,369	12,403,822
General Surgery	7	949,344	214,519	497,125	1,660,988
Surgical Speciality - Other	#	#	#	#	#
General Practice	#	#	#	#	#
Gynaecology	#	#	#	#	#
2023/24	129	39,214,288	4,128,510	14,549,004	57,891,802
Emergency Medicine	49	15,196,878	1,913,432	5,571,954	22,682,263
Orthopaedic Surgery	34	11,212,817	864,940	4,222,807	16,300,564
Vascular Surgery	33	5,186,937	696,198	2,429,100	8,312,235
General Surgery	#	#	#	#	#
Gynaecology	#	#	#	#	#
Obstetrics	#	#	#	#	#
Surgical Speciality - Other	#	#	#	#	#
General Practice	#	#	#	#	#
2024/25	130	55,745,588	4,703,162	17,053,581	77,502,330
Emergency Medicine	38	17,179,879	1,839,269	5,631,143	24,650,291
Orthopaedic Surgery	35	8,685,617	860,182	3,601,033	13,146,831
Vascular Surgery	35	12,731,772	934,711	3,556,956	17,223,440
General Surgery	8	1,354,469	128,314	726,750	2,209,532
Obstetrics	6	12,567,122	457,230	1,535,000	14,559,352
Gynaecology	#	#	#	#	#
Surgical Speciality - Other	#	#	#	#	#
Grand Total	1,302	384,394,739	39,778,647	146,075,787	570,249,172

Table 4: Number and Cost of CNST Claims Closed (or settled with a periodical payment order) for NHS Trusts between financial years '2015/16' and '2024/25' with a damages payment, where the Specialty is 'Emergency Medicine', 'General Practice', 'General Surgery', 'Gynaecology', 'Obstetrics', 'Orthopaedic Surgery', 'Paediatric Surgery', 'Surgical Speciality -Other', 'Urology' or 'Vascular Surgery' and the Primary Injury is 'Amputation - Lower', 'Amputation - Upper', 'Arterial Damage', 'Compartment Syndrome', 'Limb Deformity' or 'Nerve Damage' and the Primary Cause is 'Application of Excess Force', 'Delay in Performing Operation', 'Fail/Delay Treatment', 'Fail to Act on Abnorm Test Res', 'Fail to Recog. Complications of', 'Fail To Warn-Informed Consent', 'Failure to Perform Operation', 'Failure/Delay Diagnosis'. The data includes the damages and legal costs paid up until the end of each relevant financial year of closure, or for PPO matters, year of settlement. Broken down by Primary Cause and Specialty.

ClaimOutcome	Damages Paid
ClosedSettled	Y

Primary Cause --Specialty	No. of Claims	Damages Paid	NHS Legal Costs Paid	Claimant Legal Costs Paid	Total Paid
Fail / Delay Treatment	556	135,589,752	15,599,665	57,902,688	209,092,105
Orthopaedic Surgery	177	34,434,685	4,928,093	18,285,494	57,648,271
Vascular Surgery	171	35,049,684	4,775,233	17,655,249	57,480,166
Emergency Medicine	144	42,132,730	3,707,847	14,037,538	59,878,115
General Surgery	33	7,374,391	1,084,576	3,239,739	11,698,706
Surgical Speciality - Other	11	10,977,000	410,780	2,313,890	13,701,671
Gynaecology	7	2,000,000	294,420	1,163,000	3,457,420
Obstetrics	5	2,338,259	184,531	581,027	3,103,818
General Practice	#	#	#	#	#
Urology	#	#	#	#	#
Failure/Delay Diagnosis	424	150,030,500	14,505,116	51,327,933	215,863,549
Emergency Medicine	239	90,959,313	8,448,311	29,926,150	129,333,774
Orthopaedic Surgery	106	35,406,871	3,031,510	11,649,943	50,088,323
Vascular Surgery	51	17,782,279	1,731,974	6,257,237	25,771,490
General Surgery	11	1,526,474	375,518	1,426,824	3,328,815
Obstetrics	6	1,916,548	457,830	547,250	2,921,628
Gynaecology	#	#	#	#	#
Surgical Speciality - Other	#	#	#	#	#
Urology	#	#	#	#	#
General Practice	#	#	#	#	#
Paediatric Surgery	#	#	#	#	#
Fail To Warn-Informed Consent	108	14,597,694	2,488,146	8,895,075	25,980,915
Orthopaedic Surgery	52	7,863,039	1,232,775	4,290,058	13,385,872
General Surgery	24	2,090,128	321,295	1,157,867	3,569,290
Vascular Surgery	14	2,002,801	304,943	1,237,250	3,544,994
Gynaecology	9	1,566,927	319,421	1,189,400	3,075,748
Surgical Speciality - Other	#	#	#	#	#
Urology	#	#	#	#	#
Emergency Medicine	#	#	#	#	#
Obstetrics	#	#	#	#	#
Fail To Recog. Complication Of	106	41,080,841	3,579,582	12,957,799	57,618,221
Orthopaedic Surgery	57	11,972,797	1,866,720	6,379,100	20,218,616
Emergency Medicine	19	3,103,862	378,662	1,193,456	4,675,981
Vascular Surgery	12	5,992,502	506,648	1,954,625	8,453,775
Obstetrics	6	12,701,331	464,634	1,557,619	14,723,584
General Surgery	5	381,047	84,746	337,500	803,293
Gynaecology	#	#	#	#	#
Surgical Speciality - Other	#	#	#	#	#
General Practice	#	#	#	#	#
Delay In Performing Operation	60	30,616,499	2,155,124	8,146,618	40,918,240
Vascular Surgery	29	20,670,114	1,156,217	4,314,129	26,140,459
Orthopaedic Surgery	24	8,021,198	818,700	3,058,089	11,897,987
Emergency Medicine	#	#	#	#	#
General Surgery	#	#	#	#	#
Failure To Perform Operation	26	3,788,565	779,954	4,040,427	8,608,945
Orthopaedic Surgery	13	843,995	215,254	970,818	2,030,066
Vascular Surgery	10	1,750,514	426,675	1,511,745	3,688,933
General Surgery	#	#	#	#	#
Emergency Medicine	#	#	#	#	#
Fail To Act On Abnorm Test Res	13	8,041,196	554,100	2,363,248	10,958,544
Vascular Surgery	5	3,291,059	201,028	911,500	4,403,586
Emergency Medicine	#	#	#	#	#

Table 4: Number and Cost of CNST Claims Closed (or settled with a periodical payment order) for NHS Trusts between financial years '2015/16' and '2024/25' with a damages payment, where the Specialty is 'Emergency Medicine', 'General Practice', 'General Surgery', 'Gynaecology', 'Obstetrics', 'Orthopaedic Surgery', 'Paediatric Surgery', 'Surgical Speciality -Other', 'Urology' or 'Vascular Surgery' and the Primary Injury is 'Amputation - Lower', 'Amputation - Upper', 'Arterial Damage', 'Compartment Syndrome', 'Limb Deformity' or 'Nerve Damage' and the Primary Cause is 'Application of Excess Force', 'Delay in Performing Operation', 'Fail/Delay Treatment', 'Fail to Act on Abnorm Test Res', 'Fail to Recog. Complications of', 'Fail To Warn-Informed Consent', 'Failure to Perform Operation', 'Failure/Delay Diagnosis'. The data includes the damages and legal costs paid up until the end of each relevant financial year of closure, or for PPO matters, year of settlement. Broken down by Primary Cause and Specialty.

ClaimOutcome	Damages Paid
ClosedSettled	Y

Primary Cause --Specialty	No. of Claims	Damages Paid	NHS Legal Costs Paid	Claimant Legal Costs Paid	Total Paid
Orthopaedic Surgery	#	#	#	#	#
General Surgery	#	#	#	#	#
Obstetrics	#	#	#	#	#
Application Of Excess Force	9	649,693	116,960	442,000	1,208,653
Orthopaedic Surgery	#	#	#	#	#
Vascular Surgery	#	#	#	#	#
General Surgery	#	#	#	#	#
Emergency Medicine	#	#	#	#	#
Obstetrics	#	#	#	#	#
Grand Total	1,302	384,394,739	39,778,647	146,075,787	570,249,172

Table 5: Number and Cost of CNST Claims Closed for NHS Trusts between financial years '2015/16' and '2024/25' with NIL damages paid where the Specialty is 'Emergency Medicine', 'General Practice', 'General Surgery', 'Gynaecology', 'Obstetrics', 'Orthopaedic Surgery', 'Paediatric Surgery', 'Surgical Speciality -Other', 'Urology' or 'Vascular Surgery' and the Primary Injury is 'Amputation - Lower', 'Amputation - Upper', 'Arterial Damage', 'Compartment Syndrome', 'Limb Deformity' or 'Nerve Damage' and the Primary Cause is 'Application of Excess Force', 'Delay in Performing Operation', 'Fail/Delay Treatment', 'Fail to Act on Abnorm Test Res', 'Fail to Recog. Complications of', 'Fail To Warn-Informed Consent', 'Failure to Perform Operation', 'Failure/Delay Diagnosis'. Broken down by Year and Specialty.

ClaimOutcome	Nil Damages
ClosedSettled	Y

Year of Closure --Specialty	No. of Claims	NHS Legal Costs Paid	Claimant Legal Costs Paid
2015/16	92	466,224	0
Orthopaedic Surgery	44	192,200	0
Emergency Medicine	17	102,200	0
Vascular Surgery	16	125,315	0
General Surgery	7	34,815	0
Urology	#	#	#
Gynaecology	#	#	#
General Practice	#	#	#
Paediatric Surgery	#	#	#
Obstetrics	#	#	#
2016/17	97	570,895	#
Orthopaedic Surgery	33	182,735	0
Emergency Medicine	28	142,273	0
Vascular Surgery	23	208,304	#
General Surgery	8	28,773	0
Gynaecology	#	#	#
Obstetrics	#	#	#
Surgical Speciality - Other	#	#	#
2017/18	88	379,925	7,000
Orthopaedic Surgery	37	177,260	7,000
Emergency Medicine	16	78,988	0
Vascular Surgery	15	55,413	0
General Surgery	8	39,866	0
Obstetrics	7	19,510	0
Surgical Speciality - Other	#	#	#
Urology	#	#	#
Gynaecology	#	#	#
2018/19	91	1,573,837	16,157
Orthopaedic Surgery	33	252,346	0
Emergency Medicine	24	708,310	#
Vascular Surgery	15	261,371	0
General Surgery	8	164,976	0
Obstetrics	6	166,355	13,157
Gynaecology	#	#	#
Surgical Speciality - Other	#	#	#
Urology	#	#	#
2019/20	69	705,767	26,503
Orthopaedic Surgery	26	209,738	26,503
Vascular Surgery	18	221,950	0
Emergency Medicine	18	249,031	0
General Surgery	#	#	#
Obstetrics	#	#	#
Surgical Speciality - Other	#	#	#
Urology	#	#	#

Table 5: Number and Cost of CNST Claims Closed for NHS Trusts between financial years '2015/16' and '2024/25' with NIL damages paid where the Specialty is 'Emergency Medicine', 'General Practice', 'General Surgery', 'Gynaecology', 'Obstetrics', 'Orthopaedic Surgery', 'Paediatric Surgery', 'Surgical Speciality -Other', 'Urology' or 'Vascular Surgery' and the Primary Injury is 'Amputation - Lower', 'Amputation - Upper', 'Arterial Damage', 'Compartment Syndrome', 'Limb Deformity' or 'Nerve Damage' and the Primary Cause is 'Application of Excess Force', 'Delay in Performing Operation', 'Fail/Delay Treatment', 'Fail to Act on Abnorm Test Res', 'Fail to Recognise Complications of', 'Fail To Warn-Informed Consent', 'Failure to Perform Operation', 'Failure/Delay Diagnosis'. Broken down by Year and Specialty.

ClaimOutcome	Nil Damages
ClosedSettled	Y

Year of Closure --Specialty	No. of Claims	NHS Legal Costs Paid	Claimant Legal Costs Paid
2020/21	60	618,928	#
Orthopaedic Surgery	21	84,814	0
Emergency Medicine	19	297,965	#
Vascular Surgery	9	145,388	0
General Surgery	5	41,803	0
Surgical Speciality - Other	#	#	#
Gynaecology	#	#	#
Paediatric Surgery	#	#	#
General Practice	#	#	#
2021/22	79	578,419	0
Emergency Medicine	26	139,453	0
Vascular Surgery	24	214,176	0
Orthopaedic Surgery	24	194,732	0
General Surgery	#	#	#
Surgical Speciality - Other	#	#	#
Urology	#	#	#
2022/23	57	584,914	39,250
Orthopaedic Surgery	25	240,186	39,250
Emergency Medicine	16	211,288	0
Vascular Surgery	9	69,103	0
Surgical Speciality - Other	#	#	#
Obstetrics	#	#	#
General Surgery	#	#	#
General Practice	#	#	#
Gynaecology	#	#	#
2023/24	69	799,432	#
Emergency Medicine	24	156,780	0
Orthopaedic Surgery	20	398,426	#
Vascular Surgery	12	128,787	0
General Surgery	5	44,367	0
Obstetrics	#	#	#
Gynaecology	#	#	#
General Practice	#	#	#
Urology	#	#	#
2024/25	74	621,957	0
Orthopaedic Surgery	27	207,228	0
Emergency Medicine	17	174,991	0
Vascular Surgery	15	157,289	0
General Surgery	8	31,197	0
Urology	#	#	#
Obstetrics	#	#	#
Surgical Speciality - Other	#	#	#
Paediatric Surgery	#	#	#

Table 6: Number and Cost of CNST Claims Closed for NHS Trusts between financial years '2015/16' and '2024/25' with NIL damages paid where the Specialty is 'Emergency Medicine', 'General Practice', 'General Surgery', 'Gynaecology', 'Obstetrics', 'Orthopaedic Surgery', 'Paediatric Surgery', 'Surgical Speciality -Other', 'Urology' or 'Vascular Surgery' and the Primary Injury is 'Amputation - Lower', 'Amputation - Upper', 'Arterial Damage', 'Compartment Syndrome', 'Limb Deformity' or 'Nerve Damage' and the Primary Cause is 'Application of Excess Force', 'Delay in Performing Operation', 'Fail/Delay Treatment', 'Fail to Act on Abnorm Test Res', 'Fail to Recog. Complications of', 'Fail To Warn-Informed Consent', 'Failure to Perform Operation', 'Failure/Delay Diagnosis'. Broken down by Primary Cause and Specialty.

ClaimOutcome	Nil Damages
ClosedSettled	Y

Primary Cause --Specialty	No. of Claims	NHS Legal Costs Paid	Claimant Legal Costs Paid
Fail / Delay Treatment	393	3,229,675	44,882
Orthopaedic Surgery	137	930,865	39,250
Emergency Medicine	105	839,976	#
Vascular Surgery	100	1,111,289	#
General Surgery	24	216,437	0
Obstetrics	13	52,263	0
Urology	#	#	#
Gynaecology	#	#	#
Paediatric Surgery	#	#	#
Surgical Speciality - Other	#	#	#
General Practice	#	#	#
Failure/Delay Diagnosis	174	2,082,859	10,000
Emergency Medicine	85	1,262,960	0
Orthopaedic Surgery	51	438,241	10,000
Vascular Surgery	23	274,967	0
Urology	#	#	#
General Practice	#	#	#
General Surgery	#	#	#
Obstetrics	#	#	#
Gynaecology	#	#	#
Surgical Speciality - Other	#	#	#
Fail To Warn-Informed Consent	99	667,864	12,235
Orthopaedic Surgery	50	397,928	12,235
General Surgery	18	119,867	0
Vascular Surgery	12	65,975	0
Surgical Speciality - Other	6	23,550	0
Gynaecology	6	51,867	0
Urology	#	#	#
Obstetrics	#	#	#
Emergency Medicine	#	#	#
Fail To Recog. Complication Of	49	471,256	21,657
Orthopaedic Surgery	25	209,644	8,500
Emergency Medicine	7	20,441	0
General Surgery	5	43,042	0
Obstetrics	5	160,034	13,157
Vascular Surgery	#	#	#
Gynaecology	#	#	#
Surgical Speciality - Other	#	#	#
Delay In Performing Operation	30	184,693	0
Orthopaedic Surgery	14	100,003	0
Vascular Surgery	10	74,507	0
Emergency Medicine	#	#	#
General Surgery	#	#	#
Surgical Speciality - Other	#	#	#

Table 6: Number and Cost of CNST Claims Closed for NHS Trusts between financial years '2015/16' and '2024/25' with NIL damages paid where the Specialty is 'Emergency Medicine', 'General Practice', 'General Surgery', 'Gynaecology', 'Obstetrics', 'Orthopaedic Surgery', 'Paediatric Surgery', 'Surgical Speciality -Other', 'Urology' or 'Vascular Surgery' and the Primary Injury is 'Amputation - Lower', 'Amputation - Upper', 'Arterial Damage', 'Compartment Syndrome', 'Limb Deformity' or 'Nerve Damage' and the Primary Cause is 'Application of Excess Force', 'Delay in Performing Operation', 'Fail/Delay Treatment', 'Fail to Act on Abnorm Test Res', 'Fail to Recog. Complications of', 'Fail To Warn-Informed Consent', 'Failure to Perform Operation', 'Failure/Delay Diagnosis'. Broken down by Primary Cause and Specialty.

ClaimOutcome	Nil Damages
ClosedSettled	Y

Primary Cause --Specialty	No. of Claims	NHS Legal Costs Paid	Claimant Legal Costs Paid
Failure To Perform Operation	16	78,709	0
Orthopaedic Surgery	7	40,310	0
Vascular Surgery	6	22,050	0
Urology	#	#	#
Obstetrics	#	#	#
General Surgery	#	#	#
Application Of Excess Force	14	178,722	#
Orthopaedic Surgery	6	22,673	#
Emergency Medicine	#	#	#
General Surgery	#	#	#
Obstetrics	#	#	#
Vascular Surgery	#	#	#
Fail To Act On Abnorm Test Res	#	#	#
Emergency Medicine	#	#	#