



Resolution

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April 2023
FOI_5875

The following information was requested on 9 March 2023:

- 1. What was the total number of allegations or attempted clinical negligence claims related to brain injury against NHS trusts in England per annum between 2021 and 2011? Please provide the data broken down by year and, if possible, by NHS trust.*
- 2. What was the total number of successful clinical negligence claims related to brain injury against NHS trusts in England between 2021 and 2011? Please provide the data broken down by year and, if possible, by NHS trust.*
- 3. What was the total sum paid out in successful and settled clinical negligence claims related to brain injury against NHS trusts in England between 2021 and 2011? Please provide the data broken down by year and, if possible, by NHS trust.*

Our Response

Please find attached the requested information. Please find attached the requested information. Please note we only hold information for England.

Please note: we do occasionally change how we extract our data. This will mean that the search results generated from the Claims database will not always be consistent with historical results. Therefore, please bear in mind it may not be possible to compare historical datasets to current reports generated from the Claims database.

For example, we have used a static data set to generate the information for this request. It is based on information as at the end of each financial year.

Claims notified/received in any given year will often relate to incidents that have occurred many years prior. Due to the nature of clinical negligence claims and the level of investigation needed to bring them to a resolution, claims received and notified in a specific year may take years to settle and close. They are not guaranteed to be settled and closed in the same year. As such there will be a time gap between incident and claim closure.

Due to the way in which data is extracted, it is also possible that the same claim may appear more than once in a dataset, across different year groups e.g. where the case

has been closed (as unsuccessful), challenged, reopened and closed again at conclusion.

Table 1 shows: - Number of Clinical Claims and/or Incidents received between financial years 2011/12 and 2021/22 where the Primary Injury is '**Brain Damage**' broken down by year.

Tables 1 & 2 - Please also note that the data shows a variation in the number of claims received during this period. This is a reflection of the nature of individual claims received by NHS Resolution, which can vary significantly. As such, these fluctuations cannot be interpreted as trends.

Table 2 shows: - Number of Clinical Claims and/or Incidents received between financial years 2011/12 and 2021/22 where the Primary Injury is '**Brain Damage**' broken down by member.

Please note Claims recorded against the Department of Health and Social Care (showing as Department of Health) include liabilities arising from defunct NHS organisations, which transferred to the Secretary of State for Health and Social Care when those organisations were abolished. These also include NHS clinical negligence claims made against current and former GP members of medical defence organisations (currently MDDUS and MPS only) in respect of liabilities incurred before 1 April 2019. These are managed under ELSGP. Please see our website for details ([Existing Liabilities Scheme for General Practice - NHS Resolution](#)).

Claims recorded against NHS Commissioning Board relate largely to those made under the [Clinical Negligence Scheme for General Practice](#). Please see our website for details.

Table 3 shows: - Number and Cost of Clinical Claims Closed/Settled as a PPO between financial years 2011/12 and 2021/22 with damages paid (including PPOs paid to date) where the Primary Injury is '**Brain Damage**' broken down by year.

Please also note that the data shows variation in damages and costs paid in the relevant financial years. This is a reflection of the nature of individual claims received by NHS Resolution, which can vary significantly. As such, year on year fluctuations cannot necessarily be interpreted as trends.

Table 4 shows: - Number and Cost of Clinical Claims Closed/Settled as a PPO between financial years 2011/12 and 2021/22 with damages paid (including PPOs paid to date) where the Primary Injury is '**Brain Damage**' broken down by member.

PPOs

The information disclosed includes damages paid out in the relevant period under Periodical payment orders (PPO) previously agreed on cases, which may have been resolved several years ago. It does not include sums, which have been committed on settlements in the relevant period under a PPO, which may not be paid out until future years. PPOs are an agreement between the parties, to pay an initial lump sum and regular future payments covering the injured party's ongoing care needs, usually for life i.e. a percentage of the full value of the claim is paid at the point of settlement with the balance paid at regular intervals over subsequent years.

The data shows variation in numbers of cases closed per year and costs attributed to those claims. This is a reflection of the nature of individual claims received and resolved by NHS Resolution, which can vary significantly. As such, these fluctuations cannot be interpreted as trends.

Low figures

We have not provided the information for low figures involved as we believe that disclosure of information with this level of granularity is exempt under Section 40(2) by virtue of section 40(3A)(a) of the FOI Act, where disclosure to a member of the public would contravene one or more of the data protection principles. The data protection principles are set out in Article 5 of the General Data Protection Regulation. We take the view that it would not be fair or lawful (given the sensitive and confidential nature of the information held) to disclose such information and any disclosure would therefore contravene the first data protection principle.

In some instances the low numbers of claims (fewer than 5) in each category, the likelihood exists that individuals who are the subject of this information may be identified either from this information alone, or in combination with other available information. In addition to this, as this information is considered to be sensitive personal data (the data subjects' medical condition); NHS Resolution believes it has a greater responsibility to protect those individuals identities', as disclosure could potentially cause damage and/or distress to those involved.

Further to our obligations to provide advice and assistance, you may find it helpful to review the work of the [Getting It Right First Time team](#) with whom NHS Resolution has been working with to undertake in-depth analysis of our claims data. They have produced a number of [reports](#) from analysing our claims data, which has been shared following approval of the confidentiality advisory group to the use of confidential patient information for this purpose.

Please refer to [Understanding NHS Resolution data](#) guidance for further details on how our Claims database is categorised.

This concludes our response to your request.

If you are not satisfied with the service that you have received in response to your information request, it is open to you to make a complaint and request a formal review of our decisions. If you choose to do this, you should write to [Tinku Mitra](#), Deputy Director of Corporate and Information Governance, Data Protection Officer for NHS Resolution, within 28 days of your receipt of this reply. Reviews of decisions made in relation to information requests are carried out by a person who was not involved in the original decision-making about the request.

If you are not content with the outcome of your complaint, you may apply directly to the Information Commissioner for a review of the decision. Generally, the Information Commissioner will not make a decision unless you have exhausted the local complaints procedure. The address of the Information Commissioner's Office is:

Wycliffe House
Water Lane
Wilmslow
Cheshire
SK9 5AF

<https://ico.org.uk/>

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NB: Number of claims fewer than 5 (and any associated values, within the same row) are masked with a "#" (in accordance with Data Protection guidelines). Accordingly, some total values may also be approximated to prevent masked values to be deduced through reverse calculation.

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[Table 2: Number of Clinical Claims and/or Incidents received between financial years 2011/12 and 2021/22 where the Primary Injury is 'Brain Damage' broken down by member](#)

[Table 3: Number and Cost of Clinical Claims Closed/Settled as a PPO between financial years 2011/12 and 2021/22 with damages paid \(including PPOs paid to date\) where the Primary Injury is 'Brain Damage' broken down by year](#)

[Table 4: Number and Cost of Clinical Claims Closed/Settled as a PPO between financial years 2011/12 and 2021/22 with damages paid \(including PPOs paid to date\) where the Primary Injury is 'Brain Damage' broken down by member](#)

Table 1: Number of Clinical Claims and/or Incidents received between financial years 2011/12 and 2021/22 where the Primary Injury is 'Brain Damage' broken down by year

FOI View scheme	Notified (All)
Year of Notification	No. of Claims
2011/12	225
2012/13	255
2013/14	265
2014/15	245
2015/16	247
2016/17	275
2017/18	271
2018/19	271
2019/20	260
2020/21	337
2021/22	340
Grand Total	2,991

Table 2: Number of Clinical Claims and/or Incidents received between financial years 2011/12 and 2021/22 where the Primary Injury is 'Brain Damage' broken down by member

FOI View	Notified
Trust Name	No. of Claims
Department of Health	133
ELSGP	98
DH CL	30
ELS	#
CNST	#
Nottingham University Hospitals NHS Trust	64
University Hospitals of Leicester NHS Trust	55
Barts Health NHS Trust	51
NHS Commissioning Board	43
King's College Hospital NHS Foundation Trust	43
University Hospitals Birmingham NHS Foundation Trust	42
Oxford University Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust	42
Newcastle Upon Tyne Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust (The)	42
The Leeds Teaching Hospitals NHS Trust	41
Imperial College Healthcare NHS Trust	41
East Lancashire Hospitals NHS Trust	38
Cambridge University Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust	38
Sheffield Teaching Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust	37
Lewisham & Greenwich NHS Trust	35
Frimley Health NHS Foundation Trust	34
Pennine Acute Hospitals NHS Trust (The)	32
Guy's and St Thomas' NHS Foundation Trust	32
West Hertfordshire Hospitals NHS Trust	31
University Hospitals Coventry & Warwickshire NHS Trust	31
Barking, Havering and Redbridge University Hospitals NHS Trust	31
Worcestershire Acute Hospitals NHS Trust	31
Manchester University NHS Foundation Trust	31
Lancashire Teaching Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust	30
Royal Berkshire NHS Foundation Trust	30
University College London Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust	29
University Hospital Southampton NHS Foundation Trust	27
Royal Wolverhampton NHS Trust (The)	26
Mid Yorkshire Hospitals NHS Trust (The)	25
Portsmouth Hospitals NHS Trust	24
Brighton & Sussex University Hospitals NHS Trust	24
East and North Hertfordshire NHS Trust	23
United Lincolnshire Hospitals NHS Trust	23
Blackpool Teaching Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust	22
Croydon Health Services NHS Trust	22
Maidstone and Tunbridge Wells NHS Trust	21
University Hospitals of North Midlands NHS Trust	20
University Hospitals Bristol NHS Foundation Trust	20
Ashford & St Peter's Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust	20
Taunton and Somerset NHS Foundation Trust	20
Liverpool Women's Hospital NHS Foundation Trust	20
Wirral University Teaching Hospital NHS Foundation Trust	20
North Middlesex University Hospital NHS Trust	19
Shrewsbury and Telford Hospital NHS Trust	19
Basildon and Thurrock University Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust	19
Royal Free London NHS Foundation Trust	19
Birmingham Women's and Children's NHS Foundation Trust	19
Epsom and St Helier University Hospitals NHS Trust	18
Calderdale & Huddersfield NHS Foundation Trust	18
Gloucestershire Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust	18
East Kent Hospitals University NHS Foundation Trust	18
Royal Cornwall Hospitals NHS Trust	18
County Durham and Darlington NHS Foundation Trust	17
Central Manchester University Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust	17
East Sussex Healthcare NHS Trust	17
Hull & East Yorkshire Hospitals NHS Trust	17
Western Sussex Hospitals NHS Trust	17
Bradford Teaching Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust	16
North Bristol NHS Trust	16
Mid Essex Hospital Services NHS Trust	16
Heart of England NHS Foundation Trust	15

Table 2: Number of Clinical Claims and/or Incidents received between financial years 2011/12 and 2021/22 where the Primary Injury is 'Brain Damage' broken down by member

Alder Hey Children's NHS Foundation Trust	15
Royal Devon and Exeter NHS Foundation Trust	15
Plymouth Hospitals NHS Trust	15
Northampton General Hospital NHS Trust	15
Buckinghamshire Healthcare NHS Trust	15
Chelsea & Westminster Hospital NHS Foundation Trust	14
The Rotherham NHS Foundation Trust	14
Medway NHS Foundation Trust	14
Southend University Hospital NHS Foundation Trust	14
Mid Cheshire Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust	14
St Helens and Knowsley Teaching Hospitals NHS Trust	14
Salford Royal NHS Foundation Trust	14
Surrey and Sussex Healthcare NHS Trust	14
Kettering General Hospital NHS Foundation Trust	14
Birmingham Children's Hospital NHS Foundation Trust	14
Ipswich Hospital NHS Trust (The)	13
Homerton University Hospital NHS Foundation Trust	13
Great Ormond Street Hospital for Children NHS Foundation Trust	13
Great Western Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust	13
Hillingdon Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust (The)	13
Dudley Group NHS Foundation Trust (The)	13
James Paget University Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust	13
Kingston Hospital NHS Trust	13
Mid and South Essex NHS Foundation Trust	13
Princess Alexandra Hospital NHS Trust (The)	12
University Plymouth Hospitals NHS Trust	12
Norfolk & Norwich University Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust	12
Milton Keynes Hospital NHS Foundation Trust	12
London North West University Healthcare NHS Trust	12
Dartford and Gravesham NHS Trust	12
University Hospitals of Derby and Burton NHS Foundation Trust	11
Northern Devon Healthcare NHS Trust	11
Wrightington, Wigan and Leigh NHS Foundation Trust	11
Oxford University Hospitals NHS Trust	11
Countess of Chester Hospital NHS Foundation Trust	11
Bolton Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust	11
St George's University Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust	11
Royal United Hospitals Bath NHS Foundation Trust	10
St George's Healthcare NHS Trust	10
Sandwell & West Birmingham Hospitals NHS Trust	10
Barnsley Hospital NHS Foundation Trust	10
Southport and Ormskirk Hospital NHS Trust	10
Hampshire Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust	10
South Tees Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust	10
University Hospitals of Morecambe Bay NHS Foundation Trust	10
North West Anglia NHS Foundation Trust	10
Birmingham Women's NHS Foundation Trust	10
North Tees & Hartlepool NHS Foundation Trust	10
Gateshead Health NHS Foundation Trust	9
East Suffolk North Essex NHS Foundation Trust	9
Airedale NHS Foundation Trust	9
Isle of Wight NHS Trust	9
Northern Lincolnshire & Goole Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust	9
Bedford Hospital NHS Trust	9
Tameside Hospital NHS Foundation Trust	9
Royal Brompton & Harefield NHS Foundation Trust	9
East Midlands Ambulance Service NHS Trust	9
South Tyneside and Sunderland NHS Foundation Trust	9
Torbay & South Devon NHS Foundation Trust	8
North West Ambulance NHS Trust	8
Derby Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust	8
Poole Hospital NHS Foundation Trust	8
Walsall Healthcare NHS Trust	8
York Teaching Hospital NHS Foundation Trust	8
Northumbria Healthcare NHS Foundation Trust	8
South Western Ambulance Service NHS Foundation Trust	8
Colchester Hospital University NHS Foundation Trust	8
Stockport NHS Foundation Trust	8
Lewisham Healthcare NHS Trust	7
South Central Ambulance NHS Foundation Trust	7

Table 2: Number of Clinical Claims and/or Incidents received between financial years 2011/12 and 2021/22 where the Primary Injury is 'Brain Damage' broken down by member

Warrington and Halton Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust	7
London Ambulance Service NHS Trust	7
Royal United Hospital Bath NHS Trust	7
Sheffield Children's NHS Foundation Trust	7
Chesterfield Royal Hospital NHS Foundation Trust	7
Sherwood Forest Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust	7
West Midlands Ambulance Service NHS Foundation Trust	7
Luton and Dunstable University Hospital NHS Foundation Trust	7
Tameside and Glossop Integrated Care NHS Foundation Trust	7
East of England Ambulance NHS Trust	6
West Suffolk NHS Foundation Trust	6
South Tyneside NHS Foundation Trust	6
Luton & Dunstable Hospital NHS Foundation Trust	6
Whittington Hospital NHS Trust (The)	6
Salisbury NHS Foundation Trust	6
Walton Centre NHS Foundation Trust (The)	6
Burton Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust	6
Barnet and Chase Farm Hospitals NHS Trust	6
South London Healthcare NHS Trust	6
Northern Care Alliance NHS Foundation Trust	6
NHS Direct Trust	6
Harrogate & District Foundation Trust	6
Wye Valley NHS Trust	6
Weston Area Health NHS Trust	5
City Hospitals Sunderland NHS Foundation Trust	5
Bedfordshire Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust	5
Dorset County Hospital NHS Foundation Trust	5
North East Ambulance Service NHS Foundation Trust	5
West Middlesex University Hospital NHS Trust	5
Whittington Health NHS Trust	5
South East Coast Ambulance NHS Foundation Trust	5
East Cheshire NHS Trust	5
West Midlands Strategic Health Authority	5
Aintree University Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust	5
Ealing Hospital NHS Trust	5
The London North West Health Care NHS Trust	5
Yorkshire Ambulance Service NHS Trust	#
Doncaster and Bassetlaw Teaching Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust	#
South Warwickshire NHS Foundation Trust	#
Surrey & Borders Partnership NHS Foundation Trust	#
Royal Liverpool And Broadgreen University Hospitals NHS Trust (The)	#
University Hospital Of North Staffordshire NHS Trust	#
Derby Teaching Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust	#
Doncaster and Bassetlaw Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust	#
Western Sussex Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust	#
South Devon Healthcare NHS Foundation Trust	#
The Royal Orthopaedic Hospital NHS Foundation Trust	#
Sheffield Health & Social Care NHS Foundation Trust	#
Hull University Teaching Hospitals NHS Trust	#
Yeovil District Hospital NHS Foundation Trust	#
North West Strategic Health Authority	#
North Cumbria Integrated Care NHS Foundation Trust	#
Nottinghamshire Healthcare NHS Foundation Trust	#
Yorkshire and The Humber Strategic Health Authority	#
Frimley Park Hospital NHS Foundation Trust	#
North West London Hospitals NHS Trust (The)	#
South London & Maudsley NHS Foundation Trust	#
Birmingham & Solihull Mental Health NHS Foundation Trust	#
The Queen Elizabeth Hospital King's Lynn NHS Foundation Trust	#
University Hospitals Bristol & Weston NHS Foundation Trust	#
Barts and The London NHS Trust	#
Southern Health NHS Foundation Trust	#
East Suffolk and North Essex NHS Foundation Trust	#
Royal Free Hampstead NHS Foundation Trust	#
George Eliot Hospital NHS Trust	#
Hertfordshire Partnership NHS Foundation Trust	#
Peterborough & Stamford Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust	#
University Hospitals Sussex NHS Foundation Trust	#
Pennine Care NHS Foundation Trust	#
North Cumbria University Hospitals NHS Trust	#

Table 2: Number of Clinical Claims and/or Incidents received between financial years 2011/12 and 2021/22 where the Primary Injury is 'Brain Damage' broken down by member

University Hospital of South Manchester NHS Foundation Trust	#
Royal Wolverhampton Hospitals NHS Trust (The)	#
Royal Free Hampstead NHS Trust	#
Newcastle Upon Tyne Hospitals NHS Trust (The)	#
Northumberland, Tyne and Wear NHS Foundation Trust	#
Hinchingbrooke Health Care NHS Trust	#
Cheshire & Wirral Partnership NHS Foundation Trust	#
Somerset NHS Foundation Trust	#
Royal Papworth Hospital NHS Foundation Trust	#
Cornwall Partnership NHS Foundation Trust	#
Central and North West London NHS Foundation Trust	#
South Central Strategic Health Authority	#
Oxford Health NHS Foundation Trust	#
South Essex Partnership University NHS Foundation Trust	#
Lincolnshire Partnership NHS Foundation Trust	#
East London NHS Foundation Trust	#
West London Mental Health NHS Trust	#
Isle of Wight NHS PCT	#
Royal National Orthopaedic Hospital NHS Trust	#
North West Boroughs Healthcare NHS Foundation Trust	#
Royal Surrey County Hospital NHS Foundation Trust (The)	#
Camden and Islington NHS Foundation Trust	#
Barnet, Enfield and Haringey Mental Health NHS Trust	#
Sussex Community NHS Foundation Trust	#
Leicestershire Partnership NHS Trust	#
Solent NHS Trust	#
Avon & Wiltshire Mental Health Partnership NHS Trust	#
West Essex PCT	#
Cambridgeshire and Peterborough NHS Foundation Trust	#
Royal Marsden NHS Foundation Trust (The)	#
Cambridgeshire PCT	#
London Strategic Health Authority	#
Berkshire West PCT	#
Royal Bournemouth and Christchurch Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust (The)	#
Kent and Medway NHS and Social Care Partnership Trust	#
Mersey Care NHS Foundation Trust	#
Suffolk PCT	#
North Somerset Community Partnership CIC	#
Sunderland Teaching PCT	#
Gloucestershire Care Services	#
Kent Community Health NHS Foundation Trust	#
Rotherham, Doncaster and South Humber Mental Health NHS Foundation Trust	#
Cornwall and Isles of Scilly PCT	#
5 Boroughs Partnership NHS Foundation Trust	#
Herefordshire and Worcestershire Health and Care NHS Trust	#
Royal Brompton Hospital	#
Northamptonshire Healthcare NHS Foundation Trust	#
Bradford District Care Trust	#
Camden PCT	#
Wiltshire PCT	#
NHS Trust Development Authority	#
Worcestershire Health and Care NHS Trust	#
The Christie NHS Foundation Trust	#
Hartlepool PCT	#
Lancashire and South Cumbria NHS Foundation Trust	#
Bridgewater Community Healthcare NHS Trust	#
Ashton, Leigh & Wigan PCT	#
Doncaster PCT	#
Derbyshire Community Health Services	#
Ramsay Healthcare	#
Nottingham CityCare Partnership	#
Rotherham, Doncaster and South Humber NHS Foundation Trust	#
Leeds & York Partnerships NHS Foundation Trust	#
Humber NHS Foundation Trust	#
Mid Staffordshire NHS Foundation Trust	#
West London NHS Trust	#
Tyneside Surgical Services	#
Dorset HealthCare NHS Foundation Trust	#
One to One (North West) Ltd	#
Greater Manchester Mental Health NHS Foundation Trust	#

Table 2: Number of Clinical Claims and/or Incidents received between financial years 2011/12 and 2021/22 where the Primary Injury is 'Brain Damage' broken down by member

Newham PCT	#
Dudley Group of Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust (The)	#
Oxford Radcliffe Hospitals NHS Trust	#
Whipps Cross University Hospital NHS Trust	#
Norfolk and Suffolk NHS Foundation Trust	#
Mersey Care NHS Trust	#
Devon Partnership NHS Trust	#
Wirral Community NHS Trust	#
Bath & North East Somerset PCT	#
North East Strategic Health Authority	#
Papworth Hospital NHS Foundation Trust	#
East Midlands Strategic Health Authority	#
Midlands Partnership NHS FoundationTrust	#
Dudley Primary Care Trust	#
Liverpool Heart and Chest Hospital NHS Foundation Trust	#
North Staffordshire Combined Healthcare NHS Trust	#
Liverpool University Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust	#
Spire Healthcare	#
Peterborough PCT	#
Grand Total	2,991

Table 3: Number and Cost of Clinical Claims Closed/Settled as a PPO between financial years 2011/12 and 2021/22 with damages paid (including PPOs paid to date) where the Primary Injury is 'Brain Damage' broken down by year

FOI View scheme Claim_Outcome	Closed Settled (All) Successful
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Year of Closure (Settlement Year for PPOs)	No. of Claims	Damages Paid	NHS Legal Costs Paid	Claimant Legal Costs Paid	Total Paid
2011/12	116	120,601,064	8,737,789	18,076,067	147,414,920
2012/13	115	123,241,736	7,084,238	17,527,596	147,853,570
2013/14	110	135,383,952	7,180,957	18,197,167	160,762,076
2014/15	101	111,215,991	7,061,726	16,116,810	134,394,527
2015/16	105	105,047,650	8,012,384	21,763,639	134,823,673
2016/17	152	167,228,206	10,719,839	29,429,173	207,377,218
2017/18	139	201,639,944	10,518,559	30,511,995	242,670,498
2018/19	133	275,299,125	12,090,713	31,128,222	318,518,060
2019/20	145	287,746,071	12,098,541	35,056,770	334,901,382
2020/21	127	227,151,425	9,835,161	28,924,850	265,911,437
2021/22	158	274,953,962	12,390,867	38,601,498	325,946,328
Grand Total	1,401	2,029,509,127	105,730,774	285,333,788	2,420,573,689

Table 4: Number and Cost of Clinical Claims Closed/Settled as a PPO between financial years 2011/12 and 2021/22 with damages paid (including PPOs paid to date) where the Primary Injury is 'Brain Damage' broken down by member

Trust Name	No. of Claims	Damages Paid	NHS Legal Costs Paid	Claimant Legal Costs Paid	Total Paid
Department of Health					
DH CL	46	76,909,722	4,740,137	10,985,865	92,635,724
ELSGP	10	6,295,145	345,297	1,580,799	8,221,241
CNST	#	#	#	#	#
King's College Hospital NHS Foundation Trust	31	45,101,129	2,058,531	6,406,526	53,566,186
University Hospitals of Leicester NHS Trust	28	31,217,993	2,143,722	4,050,094	37,411,809
Barts Health NHS Trust	26	49,318,498	1,892,531	6,283,633	57,494,662
Imperial College Healthcare NHS Trust	24	41,762,386	1,888,828	6,484,519	50,135,732
Nottingham University Hospitals NHS Trust	23	35,377,482	2,221,225	4,888,704	42,487,412
Barking, Havering and Redbridge University Hospitals NHS Trust	19	24,552,056	1,503,716	3,534,501	29,590,273
The Leeds Teaching Hospitals NHS Trust	19	35,439,997	1,802,323	4,557,546	41,799,866
Pennine Acute Hospitals NHS Trust (The)	18	28,851,409	1,414,100	3,026,391	33,291,900
Lewisham & Greenwich NHS Trust	18	34,156,700	1,583,852	4,233,234	39,973,786
University College London Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust	17	25,581,370	1,459,703	5,672,531	32,713,604
Portsmouth Hospitals NHS Trust	17	42,678,155	1,012,267	4,023,418	47,713,840
University Hospitals Birmingham NHS Foundation Trust	16	11,609,433	812,125	1,988,222	14,409,780
Newcastle Upon Tyne Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust (The)	16	29,327,185	1,150,590	2,677,308	33,155,083
Royal Berkshire NHS Foundation Trust	16	44,973,432	1,800,845	4,672,000	51,446,276
Central Manchester University Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust	15	10,177,632	857,160	2,386,510	13,421,302
Guy's and St Thomas' NHS Foundation Trust	15	33,872,796	1,199,959	4,202,772	39,275,526
United Lincolnshire Hospitals NHS Trust	15	17,538,838	1,664,609	3,111,000	22,314,446
Wirral University Teaching Hospital NHS Foundation Trust	14	30,425,322	1,179,970	3,091,225	34,696,517
Epsom and St Helier University Hospitals NHS Trust	14	33,578,509	1,228,021	3,661,520	38,468,049
Royal Free London NHS Foundation Trust	14	36,341,394	1,106,461	2,867,128	40,314,983
Frimley Health NHS Foundation Trust	13	25,217,843	629,502	2,074,925	27,922,270
Mid Yorkshire Hospitals NHS Trust (The)	13	13,232,712	810,050	2,285,070	16,327,832
East and North Hertfordshire NHS Trust	12	21,208,623	905,549	3,587,715	25,701,888
Oxford University Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust	12	17,417,661	920,266	2,792,800	21,130,727
University Hospitals of Derby and Burton NHS Foundation Trust	12	14,311,694	1,212,314	2,124,241	17,648,249
East Lancashire Hospitals NHS Trust	12	11,901,747	838,362	1,802,000	14,542,108
Plymouth Hospitals NHS Trust	12	9,079,395	1,018,065	2,000,959	12,098,419
Blackpool Teaching Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust	12	20,207,811	1,121,537	1,749,785	23,079,133
Croydon Health Services NHS Trust	12	12,753,843	719,228	2,375,111	15,848,182
Brighton & Sussex University Hospitals NHS Trust	12	21,472,573	996,911	3,334,944	25,804,427
Worcestershire Acute Hospitals NHS Trust	12	26,137,784	1,382,067	3,222,254	30,742,105
Cambridge University Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust	12	16,050,497	712,021	2,561,758	19,324,276
North Bristol NHS Trust	11	22,625,050	988,131	3,431,335	27,044,516
Taunton and Somerset NHS Foundation Trust	11	13,555,189	883,900	2,052,441	16,491,530
North Middlesex University Hospital NHS Trust	11	32,349,545	696,967	3,018,679	36,065,191
Shrewsbury and Telford Hospital NHS Trust	11	4,299,392	327,979	768,885	5,396,256
Basildon and Thurrock University Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust	10	7,141,601	345,189	1,261,397	8,748,186
East Sussex Healthcare NHS Trust	10	11,467,792	428,838	1,434,000	13,330,630
Walsall Healthcare NHS Trust	10	18,498,844	1,333,491	2,991,637	22,823,972
Lancashire Teaching Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust	10	15,849,329	686,058	2,178,492	18,713,880
Birmingham Women's and Children's NHS Foundation Trust	10	19,905,924	801,317	1,508,602	22,215,844
Royal Wolverhampton NHS Trust (The)	10	2,219,921	714,506	1,434,347	4,368,774
Gloucestershire Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust	10	12,783,459	641,669	1,486,500	14,911,628
North West Strategic Health Authority	10	10,143,042	985,087	1,549,513	12,677,642
West Hertfordshire Hospitals NHS Trust	10	34,594,695	986,155	2,749,646	38,330,496
St George's Healthcare NHS Trust	10	11,900,670	885,957	2,425,375	15,212,002
Surrey and Sussex Healthcare NHS Trust	10	10,698,821	400,478	1,936,000	13,035,299
Chelsea & Westminster Hospital NHS Foundation Trust	10	32,674,999	1,190,091	3,837,705	37,702,795
Sheffield Teaching Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust	9	9,833,707	448,564	1,497,833	11,780,105
University Hospital Southampton NHS Foundation Trust	9	7,329,667	473,681	1,604,069	9,407,417
Great Ormond Street Hospital for Children NHS Foundation Trust	9	15,180,929	829,338	3,480,438	19,490,705
Calderdale & Huddersfield NHS Foundation Trust	9	14,201,159	808,692	2,454,050	17,463,902
Colchester Hospital University NHS Foundation Trust	9	10,765,732	503,740	1,083,509	12,352,981
Liverpool Women's Hospital NHS Foundation Trust	8	18,696,840	743,508	1,622,025	21,062,374
Royal Brompton & Harefield NHS Foundation Trust	8	7,858,700	456,798	1,376,500	9,691,998
Kingston Hospital NHS Trust	8	13,499,732	555,283	2,734,684	16,789,698
East Kent Hospitals University NHS Foundation Trust	8	11,617,387	512,615	2,190,434	14,320,436
County Durham and Darlington NHS Foundation Trust	8	10,008,083	475,997	1,027,106	11,511,186
Ipswich Hospital NHS Trust (The)	8	4,977,650	369,528	790,200	6,137,378
South Tees Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust	8	6,828,184	475,327	920,000	8,223,511
Kettering General Hospital NHS Foundation Trust	8	5,970,003	454,145	1,143,000	7,567,148
Medway NHS Foundation Trust	8	6,242,429	358,045	1,057,355	7,657,829
Manchester University NHS Foundation Trust	7	8,680,003	1,028,698	3,146,473	12,855,173
Chesterfield Royal Hospital NHS Foundation Trust	7	4,739,575	523,249	1,137,042	6,399,866

Table 4: Number and Cost of Clinical Claims Closed/Settled as a PPO between financial years 2011/12 and 2021/22 with damages paid (including PPOs paid to date) where the Primary Injury is 'Brain Damage' broken down by member

Trust Name	No. of Claims	Damages Paid	NHS Legal Costs Paid	Claimant Legal Costs Paid	Total Paid
James Paget University Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust	7	6,023,093	425,167	924,499	7,372,759
Royal United Hospitals Bath NHS Foundation Trust	7	6,299,505	533,006	2,065,961	8,898,472
University Hospitals Coventry & Warwickshire NHS Trust	7	9,349,408	485,610	1,101,550	10,936,568
Northern Lincolnshire & Goole Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust	7	10,682,321	474,836	1,071,250	12,228,407
Countess of Chester Hospital NHS Foundation Trust	7	11,503,230	406,711	1,181,084	13,091,025
Salford Royal NHS Foundation Trust	7	6,388,712	467,444	1,060,137	7,916,293
Princess Alexandra Hospital NHS Trust (The)	7	8,912,628	557,023	1,674,526	11,144,177
Bolton Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust	7	5,155,117	348,891	875,250	6,379,258
University Hospitals Bristol NHS Foundation Trust	7	11,091,874	471,713	1,300,005	12,863,592
Wrightington, Wigan and Leigh NHS Foundation Trust	7	14,979,957	885,282	2,555,000	18,420,239
London North West University Healthcare NHS Trust	7	17,981,316	774,512	4,144,258	22,900,087
Mid and South Essex NHS Foundation Trust	7	18,423,558	400,674	1,193,229	20,017,462
St George's University Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust	7	17,406,560	892,867	2,232,854	20,532,281
Great Western Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust	7	7,565,311	432,701	1,296,383	9,294,396
Hillingdon Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust (The)	6	7,619,222	565,707	1,391,300	9,576,230
Maidstone and Tunbridge Wells NHS Trust	6	14,125,706	627,961	1,405,500	16,159,167
Doncaster and Bassetlaw Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust	6	3,129,610	440,376	980,103	4,550,089
The Rotherham NHS Foundation Trust	6	2,757,903	273,885	485,950	3,517,737
Dorset County Hospital NHS Foundation Trust	6	14,830,771	521,452	914,189	16,266,412
Alder Hey Children's NHS Foundation Trust	6	17,732,157	661,216	1,786,100	20,179,473
Tameside and Glossop Integrated Care NHS Foundation Trust	6	9,958,683	631,885	1,576,000	12,166,568
Bradford Teaching Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust	6	11,557,920	666,514	1,234,250	13,458,685
Warrington and Halton Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust	6	4,560,628	397,856	1,577,212	6,535,696
South Central Ambulance NHS Foundation Trust	6	1,299,195	361,070	528,651	2,188,916
Western Sussex Hospitals NHS Trust	6	5,978,065	399,062	808,347	7,185,473
Ashford & St Peter's Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust	6	15,112,654	487,718	2,044,500	17,644,872
Mid Cheshire Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust	6	10,430,615	614,433	1,491,246	12,536,294
St Helens and Knowsley Teaching Hospitals NHS Trust	6	3,530,417	482,366	1,063,628	5,076,411
Poole Hospital NHS Foundation Trust	6	5,806,843	306,869	569,000	6,682,712
South Central Strategic Health Authority	6	8,271,466	510,817	988,000	9,770,283
York Teaching Hospital NHS Foundation Trust	5	5,767,544	326,681	1,527,500	7,621,725
Royal Surrey County Hospital NHS Foundation Trust (The)	5	9,364,839	415,473	913,000	10,693,312
Oxford University Hospitals NHS Trust	5	8,518,618	300,262	412,500	9,231,380
Heart of England NHS Foundation Trust	5	8,626,600	481,509	1,069,766	10,177,874
Southport and Ormskirk Hospital NHS Trust	5	1,096,566	223,590	587,668	1,907,824
Hull & East Yorkshire Hospitals NHS Trust	5	4,359,423	199,104	609,000	5,167,527
Royal Cornwall Hospitals NHS Trust	5	4,717,248	473,596	1,020,000	6,210,844
Southend University Hospital NHS Foundation Trust	5	7,156,852	479,684	1,518,330	9,154,866
Stockport NHS Foundation Trust	5	1,714,226	230,570	207,610	2,152,406
Luton and Dunstable University Hospital NHS Foundation Trust	5	3,202,750	220,327	507,000	3,930,077
The London North West Health Care NHS Trust	5	1,620,528	283,973	852,500	2,757,002
North Tees & Hartlepool NHS Foundation Trust	5	9,488,570	471,652	1,241,432	11,201,653
Torbay & South Devon NHS Foundation Trust	#	#	#	#	#
Homerton University Hospital NHS Foundation Trust	#	#	#	#	#
Salisbury NHS Foundation Trust	#	#	#	#	#
North Cumbria University Hospitals NHS Trust	#	#	#	#	#
Milton Keynes Hospital NHS Foundation Trust	#	#	#	#	#
East Midlands Ambulance Service NHS Trust	#	#	#	#	#
University Hospitals of North Midlands NHS Trust	#	#	#	#	#
East Midlands Strategic Health Authority	#	#	#	#	#
Sherwood Forest Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust	#	#	#	#	#
Northampton General Hospital NHS Trust	#	#	#	#	#
Hull University Teaching Hospitals NHS Trust	#	#	#	#	#
Northern Care Alliance NHS Foundation Trust	#	#	#	#	#
Barnsley Hospital NHS Foundation Trust	#	#	#	#	#
Bedfordshire Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust	#	#	#	#	#
London Ambulance Service NHS Trust	#	#	#	#	#
City Hospitals Sunderland NHS Foundation Trust	#	#	#	#	#
Dudley Group NHS Foundation Trust (The)	#	#	#	#	#
Whittington Hospital NHS Trust (The)	#	#	#	#	#
East Cheshire NHS Trust	#	#	#	#	#
University Hospital Of North Staffordshire NHS Trust	#	#	#	#	#
Weston Area Health NHS Trust	#	#	#	#	#
Royal Devon and Exeter NHS Foundation Trust	#	#	#	#	#
Harrogate & District NHS Foundation Trust	#	#	#	#	#
The Queen Elizabeth Hospital King's Lynn NHS Foundation Trust	#	#	#	#	#
NHS Commissioning Board	#	#	#	#	#
London Strategic Health Authority	#	#	#	#	#

Table 4: Number and Cost of Clinical Claims Closed/Settled as a PPO between financial years 2011/12 and 2021/22 with damages paid (including PPOs paid to date) where the Primary Injury is 'Brain Damage' broken down by member

FOI View Claim_Outcome	Closed Settled Successful					
Trust Name	No. of Claims	Damages Paid	NHS Legal Costs Paid	Claimant Legal Costs Paid	Total Paid	
Norfolk & Norwich University Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust	#	#	#	#	#	#
East London NHS Foundation Trust	#	#	#	#	#	#
Sandwell & West Birmingham Hospitals NHS Trust	#	#	#	#	#	#
Tameside Hospital NHS Foundation Trust	#	#	#	#	#	#
Northumbria Healthcare NHS Foundation Trust	#	#	#	#	#	#
Gateshead Health NHS Foundation Trust	#	#	#	#	#	#
East Suffolk North Essex NHS Foundation Trust	#	#	#	#	#	#
Birmingham Children's Hospital NHS Foundation Trust	#	#	#	#	#	#
Bedford Hospital NHS Trust	#	#	#	#	#	#
University Hospitals of Morecambe Bay NHS Foundation Trust	#	#	#	#	#	#
Peterborough & Stamford Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust	#	#	#	#	#	#
University Plymouth Hospitals NHS Trust	#	#	#	#	#	#
North West London Hospitals NHS Trust (The)	#	#	#	#	#	#
Walton Centre NHS Foundation Trust (The)	#	#	#	#	#	#
Southern Health NHS Foundation Trust	#	#	#	#	#	#
Hampshire Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust	#	#	#	#	#	#
Dartford and Gravesham NHS Trust	#	#	#	#	#	#
Barnet, Enfield and Haringey Mental Health NHS Trust	#	#	#	#	#	#
Yorkshire and The Humber Strategic Health Authority	#	#	#	#	#	#
South East Coast Ambulance NHS Foundation Trust	#	#	#	#	#	#
West Suffolk NHS Foundation Trust	#	#	#	#	#	#
South Tyneside NHS Foundation Trust	#	#	#	#	#	#
Derby Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust	#	#	#	#	#	#
Stoke on Trent PCT	#	#	#	#	#	#
Hinchingbrooke Health Care NHS Trust	#	#	#	#	#	#
East of England Ambulance NHS Trust	#	#	#	#	#	#
Derby Teaching Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust	#	#	#	#	#	#
Pennine Care NHS Foundation Trust	#	#	#	#	#	#
Leicestershire Partnership NHS Trust	#	#	#	#	#	#
Isle of Wight NHS Trust	#	#	#	#	#	#
NHS Trust Development Authority	#	#	#	#	#	#
Wye Valley NHS Trust	#	#	#	#	#	#
Lewisham Healthcare NHS Trust	#	#	#	#	#	#
Cheshire & Wirral Partnership NHS Foundation Trust	#	#	#	#	#	#
The Royal Orthopaedic Hospital NHS Foundation Trust	#	#	#	#	#	#
University Hospitals Sussex NHS Foundation Trust	#	#	#	#	#	#
East of England Strategic Health Authority	#	#	#	#	#	#
South West Strategic Health Authority	#	#	#	#	#	#
Trafford Healthcare NHS Trust	#	#	#	#	#	#
West Midlands Strategic Health Authority	#	#	#	#	#	#
North West Anglia NHS Foundation Trust	#	#	#	#	#	#
Barnet and Chase Farm Hospitals NHS Trust	#	#	#	#	#	#
Liverpool University Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust	#	#	#	#	#	#
Sheffield Children's NHS Foundation Trust	#	#	#	#	#	#
University Hospitals Bristol & Weston NHS Foundation Trust	#	#	#	#	#	#
Buckinghamshire Healthcare NHS Trust	#	#	#	#	#	#
South Devon Healthcare NHS Foundation Trust	#	#	#	#	#	#
Surrey & Borders Partnership NHS Foundation Trust	#	#	#	#	#	#
Doncaster and Bassetlaw Teaching Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust	#	#	#	#	#	#
South London & Maudsley NHS Foundation Trust	#	#	#	#	#	#
South East Coast Strategic Health Authority	#	#	#	#	#	#
North Essex Partnership NHS Foundation Trust	#	#	#	#	#	#
South Tyneside and Sunderland NHS Foundation Trust	#	#	#	#	#	#
West London NHS Trust	#	#	#	#	#	#
Cumbria, Northumberland, Tyne and Wear NHS Foundation Trust	#	#	#	#	#	#
North West Ambulance NHS Trust	#	#	#	#	#	#
Kent and Medway NHS and Social Care Partnership Trust	#	#	#	#	#	#
Northern Devon Healthcare NHS Trust	#	#	#	#	#	#
Royal Free Hampstead NHS Foundation Trust	#	#	#	#	#	#
Western Sussex Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust	#	#	#	#	#	#
Bradford District Care Trust	#	#	#	#	#	#
South Warwickshire NHS Foundation Trust	#	#	#	#	#	#
Royal Free Hampstead NHS Trust	#	#	#	#	#	#
North East Strategic Health Authority	#	#	#	#	#	#
Nottinghamshire Healthcare NHS Foundation Trust	#	#	#	#	#	#
Newcastle Upon Tyne Hospitals NHS Trust (The)	#	#	#	#	#	#
Royal Liverpool And Broadgreen University Hospitals NHS Trust (The)	#	#	#	#	#	#
Dudley Group of Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust (The)	#	#	#	#	#	#

Table 4: Number and Cost of Clinical Claims Closed/Settled as a PPO between financial years 2011/12 and 2021/22 with damages paid (including PPOs paid to date) where the Primary Injury is 'Brain Damage' broken down by member

FOI View Claim_Outcome	Closed Settled Successful					
Trust Name	No. of Claims	Damages Paid	NHS Legal Costs Paid	Claimant Legal Costs Paid	Total Paid	
Lancashire Care NHS Foundation Trust	#	#	#	#	#	#
South Essex Partnership University NHS Foundation Trust	#	#	#	#	#	#
Royal National Orthopaedic Hospital NHS Trust	#	#	#	#	#	#
Birmingham & Solihull Mental Health NHS Foundation Trust	#	#	#	#	#	#
Royal Papworth Hospital NHS Foundation Trust	#	#	#	#	#	#
Royal Bournemouth and Christchurch Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust (The)	#	#	#	#	#	#
The Christie NHS Foundation Trust	#	#	#	#	#	#
Yeovil District Hospital NHS Foundation Trust	#	#	#	#	#	#
Nottinghamshire Healthcare NHS Trust	#	#	#	#	#	#
Camden and Islington NHS Foundation Trust	#	#	#	#	#	#
Derbyshire Community Health Services	#	#	#	#	#	#
Bridgewater Community Healthcare NHS Trust	#	#	#	#	#	#
Royal United Hospital Bath NHS Trust	#	#	#	#	#	#
Birmingham Women's NHS Foundation Trust	#	#	#	#	#	#
Oxford Health NHS Foundation Trust	#	#	#	#	#	#
Frimley Park Hospital NHS Foundation Trust	#	#	#	#	#	#
North West Boroughs Healthcare NHS Foundation Trust	#	#	#	#	#	#
Basingstoke & North Hampshire NHS Foundation Trust	#	#	#	#	#	#
Salford PCT	#	#	#	#	#	#
Ealing Hospital NHS Trust	#	#	#	#	#	#
Cornwall Partnership NHS Foundation Trust	#	#	#	#	#	#
West Midlands Ambulance Service NHS Trust	#	#	#	#	#	#
Trent	#	#	#	#	#	#
George Eliot Hospital NHS Trust	#	#	#	#	#	#
Lincolnshire Partnership NHS Foundation Trust	#	#	#	#	#	#
South London Healthcare NHS Trust	#	#	#	#	#	#
Liverpool Heart and Chest Hospital NHS Foundation Trust	#	#	#	#	#	#
Whittington Health NHS Trust	#	#	#	#	#	#
NHS Blood & Transplant	#	#	#	#	#	#
Wirral Community NHS Foundation Trust	#	#	#	#	#	#
University Hospital of South Manchester NHS Foundation Trust	#	#	#	#	#	#
Mid Staffordshire NHS Foundation Trust	#	#	#	#	#	#
Oxfordshire PCT	#	#	#	#	#	#
Aintree University Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust	#	#	#	#	#	#
Airedale NHS Foundation Trust	#	#	#	#	#	#
Barts and The London NHS Trust	#	#	#	#	#	#
Papworth Hospital NHS Foundation Trust	#	#	#	#	#	#
NHS Direct Trust	#	#	#	#	#	#
Sheffield Health & Social Care NHS Foundation Trust	#	#	#	#	#	#
Grand Total	1,401	2,029,509,127	105,730,774	285,333,788	2,420,573,689	